

Free advice

For professional advice and ideas
about bathroom
decoration,
color combinations
and fixtures call



ANBAR TRADING
JEDDAH: 73565-76726
RIYADH: 27758

TM

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

saudi research and marketing company

VOL. IV NO. 273

WEDNESDAY, MAY 16 - 1979 - JEDDAH 20 JAMAD-UL-TRANI 1399 A.H.

Fresh Always

BULK & BAG CEMENT



TEL: JEDDAH: 51857-54109
DAMMAM: 23968
RIYADH: 67236

SIXTEEN PAGES - ONE RYAL

Fahd arrives in Munich after talks with Schmidt

MUNICH, May 15 (Agencies) — Crown Prince Fahd arrived here Tuesday from Bonn where he held talks with West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

During the talks Monday, the two leaders discussed bilateral relations, oil policies and the situation in the Middle East, a German government spokesman said.

Saudi Ambassador to Bonn Sheikh Nouri Ibrahim described the talks as "useful and fruitful."

The Saudi Press Agency reported that Prince Fahd gave Schmidt a full review of the Middle East situation and of Saudi Arabia's position on the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

Prince Fahd told Schmidt the treaty has not brought the peaceful solution to the area's problems required by the Arab world.

He said the core of the Middle East problem — the Palestinian question — had not been solved, and noted that the Arab territories are still occupied and Jerusalem is still under Israeli domination.

Sheikh Ibrahim said Schmidt in turn reviewed the West German position on the treaty, reaffirmed his government's adherence to the European Economic Community statement on it, and repeated German support for the Palestinians' right of self-determination.

He said the two leaders had agreed to exchange visits and views from time to time.

A German government spokesman said the two had also discussed world economic issues including oil prices, and West German television said Prince Fahd had assured Schmidt that Saudi Arabia would push for holding oil prices at their present levels and maintaining current production.

On his departure from Bonn for Munich, Prince Fahd was flown from the German capital to Cologne by helicopter, and was then seen off at Cologne airport by Schmidt and several other German officials.

Tuesday he was guest of honor at a banquet in Munich given by the governor of Bavaria, which was also attended by Governor of Riyadh Prince Salman, who is travelling with the Crown Prince.

Sadat accuses Soviet Union of forcing break with Egypt

CAIRO, May 15 (Agencies) — President Anwar Sadat Tuesday accused the Soviet Union of instigating hardline Arab countries to break relations with Egypt and impose economic sanctions, but he praised the United States for its continuous overall support.

In a one-hour speech to political and civic leaders in the village of Nakla el Enab about 150 kilometers north of Cairo, Sadat emphasized "the United States only wants

Earlier in the day, Prince Fahd held talks with Franz Joseph Strauss, chairman of the Bavarian Christian Socialist Party.

Discussions of Middle East developments have featured prominently in Prince Fahd's current European tour.

In an interview with the French daily newspaper "Le Monde" Monday, Prince Fahd detailed the Saudi position on these developments.

He said Saudi Arabia's opposition to the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty was due to the Kingdom's commitment to a comprehensive peace that truly settles the Middle East problem "but not to an empty and enforced peace that threatens another war in the region."

The prince added: "The Kingdom's opposition to the treaty is due to our belief that the treaty has not satisfied the minimum requirements for a lasting settlement. The peace treaty is unrealistic and not acceptable, and Saudi Arabia has stated its position together with Arab countries at the two Baghdad meetings."

Prince Fahd added that the existing treaty negates the right of the Palestinians to statehood and repatriation. "It also ignores the question of Jerusalem and its value to us. It ignores the Palestine Liberation Organization which is the sole representative of the Palestinian people. The treaty provides for keeping existing Israeli settlements and encourages further settlements. It also ignores the majority of the Palestinian people now living in exile, while giving those Palestinians under occupation limited and imaginary self-rule."

"What has been achieved so far is a call for war not peace, because it pushes the area towards further violence and bloodshed," Prince Fahd added.

The prince called on the U.S. government to take into consideration the basic facts of the Middle East conflict "starting with Palestinian rights that are at the heart of the issue."

He said that "if the U.S. wants a just and comprehensive solution to the conflict, it will have to enter



Prince Fahd

into direct negotiations with the PLO."

He added that Saudi Arabia's part and parcel of our national, Islamic and moral principles."

In answer to a question on the sanctions adopted against Egypt for signing the separate treaty, the prince said: "It is a painful decision for an Arab country to impose sanctions against another Arab country. But here are issues that we cannot take lightly, and the Kingdom has agreed to the Baghdad resolutions and is bound by them. The resolutions aim at

(Continued on back page)

AIO chief says organization sold arms to several states

ABU DHABI, May 15 (R) — The Arab Industries Organization (AIO), which is in the process of being dissolved, has sold ground-to-ground and air-to-ground missiles to a number of countries both inside and outside the organization, according to AIO chairman Sheikh Faisal Al-Osaimi.

But he did not say whether the group's anti-tank missiles, called "Hissam" had also been sold. Sheikh Faisal, speaking to the

steps and also impose embargos on us."

"The United States, every day, gives us fresh proof that they are for peace based on justice," Sadat said. "They are understanding."

In a separate development, U.S. officials said Monday Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin will meet in London next week as a prelude to new talks aimed at widening the Middle East peace process.

The Israeli leader will be in the British capital to make a speech. Vance will hold at least two days of talks with the new British Foreign Secretary, Lord Carrington.

The officials said Monday that Vance, who will leave Washington on Sunday, will extend his stay in London by one day to see Begin on May 24.

The secretary of state will also visit Cairo before attending ceremonies on May 27 in El Arish to mark the return of the Sinai coastal town to Egypt after 12 years of Israeli occupation.

Meanwhile in Washington, the Senate Monday approved the Carter administration's \$ 4.8 billion three-year program of aid and loans for Israel and Egypt in support of their peace treaty.

The vote was 75 to 11 in favor of the package which includes military credits totaling \$ 2.2 billion for Israel and \$ 1.5 billion for Egypt.

Israel will also receive \$ 800 million for new airfields to replace those being evacuated in Sinai, while Egypt will get \$ 300 million in economic aid.

The bill, which has not yet been scheduled for action in the House of Representatives, involves budget outlays of \$ 1.47 billion — the 1.1 billion in grants and 10 per cent of the military credits.

Yamani: Kingdom will work hard to maintain current oil prices

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) — Saudi Arabia "will work very hard" to keep oil prices at their present level, but will not expand production beyond its current 8.5 million barrels a day, Saudi Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani has said.

Unless Americans reduce gasoline consumption drastically, prices at the pump are likely to keep going up, Sheikh Yamani said Monday.

"Since supply cannot and should not go up, it is consumption which will make all the difference," he said in an interview before attending an Islamic conference here.

"It is your duty, as a consumer, to reduce the consumption to the lowest possible level. If you do this, then not only the price of oil will not go up, but it might even go down a little."

Saudi Arabia, the world's largest oil producer, is also the principal U.S. source of foreign oil. Current Saudi production of 8.5 million barrels a day is up 1 million barrels from 1978.

But in the first quarter of this year, Saudi Arabia temporarily increased its daily output another 1 million barrels to help make up the loss to world markets caused by the Iranian crisis.

Yamani made it clear that was a temporary adjustment that will not be repeated.

However, he said current production will be maintained and Saudi Arabia does not intend to boost oil prices through surcharges.

Next month, the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) will meet in Venezuela to consider another price hike. (See related story on page 16)

"There," Yamani said, "we are hopeful that the price of oil will not go up and we will work very hard to keep it as it is now. But, definitely, Saudi Arabia alone cannot do much." Some other countries, including Iran, the second largest producer in OPEC, are likely to push for another boost.

In Kuwait Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah warned Tuesday that "a substantial increase" in the price of oil will become inevitable in the fourth quarter of the year.

But he refused to comment when asked about foreign reports that Kuwait was on the point of announcing an additional surcharge to the price of its oil.

Kuwait Oil Ministry sources who did not wish to be identified said "the surcharge is under constant revision and could be raised at any time."

Hoss resigns today

Sarkis, Assad meet as 15 die in clashes

BEIRUT, May 15 (Agencies) —

The militias of Lebanon's two major right-wing parties battled in east Beirut Tuesday, burning homes and cars and blowing up shops for the fourth straight day as President Sarkis held summit talks in Damascus with President Hafez Assad on halting the violence.

Police said 15 persons have been killed and 36 wounded in the clashes.

Meanwhile, Lebanese Prime Minister Salim Hoss, who is accompanying President Sarkis, announced in Damascus Tuesday that he will resign in 24 hours to make way for a government of

politicians in Lebanon.

The inter-rightist fighting pitted militias of Pierre Gemayel's Phalangist Party against the "Tigers" militias of former President Camille Chamoun, who leads the National Liberal Party.

Machine-gun fire broke out in three residential neighborhoods at mid-morning despite a cease-fire agreed upon by their leaders. Gemayel and Chamoun announced a "unified command" of their two parties later in the day and said "any violator will be referred to Lebanese authorities."

The announcement quelled the fighting, but sniping was reported. Police said nine homes were burnt in the neighborhood of Ein Rummaneh. Ten shops were blown up and 48 cars burnt, police said.

Right militiamen also traded house-blowing assaults that left eight branch offices of the two parties totally demolished in the heartland of Mount Lebanon, northeast of Beirut, their spokesman reported.

If the casualty reports are accurate, the current confrontation would be the worst inter-rightist feud since Phalangists attacked ex-president Suliman Franjieh's stronghold town of Ehden last June.

Franjieh's elder son Tony, his wife and three-year-old daughter were killed in the attack along with the 33 supporters from Franjieh's own "Giants" militia.

Their discussions centered on how to avert clashes like the one that erupted Sunday in Khorramshahr between members of the Arab People of Iran and a rival group in which 8 persons were injured and more than 10 taken hostage.

Authorities said the group of men ransacked police headquarters and took away 12 revolvers and ammunition. A handful of policemen on duty at the time did not put up any resistance in order

to avert bloodshed. But police did manage to get most of the weapons and large quantities of

ammunition out of the building before the attack was made.

The incident was another indication of the tension that exists between the Arab minority in Khuzestan and the central government in Tehran. The Arab minority seeks some form of local autonomy.

In Qom, Ayatollah Khomeini met Monday with a delegation of Iranian Jews and assured them of fair treatment under Islam, state radio reported. The report said Jewish group expressed regret over the "plots of Zionism."

The delegation's visit to the Iranian revolutionary leader followed the execution last week of Jewish businessman Habib Elghanian, which provoked expressions of concern in Israel and the United States over the fate of Iran's 70,000 Jews.

Elghanian was charged with corruption and aiding Zionism.

Iranian Arab group seizes police station

KHORRAMSHAH, Iran May 15 (AP) — About 60 members of the political organization "Arab People of Iran" attacked and overran the police headquarters of this frontier city in southwestern Iran, authorities reported Tuesday.

The attack Monday night took place as Admiral Ahmad Madani, governor general of Iran's Kermanshah Province, was conferring with Ayatollah Muhammad Taher Al Shabeer Khaghani, the spiritual leader of the Arabic speaking Iranians.

Their discussions centered on how to avert clashes like the one that erupted Sunday in Khorramshahr between members of the Arab People of Iran and a rival group in which 8 persons were injured and more than 10 taken hostage.

Authorities said the group of men ransacked police headquarters and took away 12 revolvers and ammunition. A handful of policemen on duty at the time did not put up any resistance in order

to avert bloodshed. But police did manage to get most of the weapons and large quantities of

ammunition out of the building before the attack was made.

The incident was another indication of the tension that exists between the Arab minority in Khuzestan and the central government in Tehran. The Arab minority seeks some form of local autonomy.

In Qom, Ayatollah Khomeini met Monday with a delegation of Iranian Jews and assured them of fair treatment under Islam, state radio reported. The report said Jewish group expressed regret over the "plots of Zionism."

The delegation's visit to the Iranian revolutionary leader followed the execution last week of Jewish businessman Habib Elghanian, which provoked expressions of concern in Israel and the United States over the fate of Iran's 70,000 Jews.

Elghanian was charged with corruption and aiding Zionism.

THE LARGEST MIDDLE EASTERN SALE EXHIBITION EVER WILL INCLUDE THE "CHEF D'OEUVRES" OF THE WORLD FAMOUS PAINTERS FROM THE 16TH. CENTURY UP TILL THE 20TH. CENTURY AS RUBENS-GOYA-MIR PICASSO ETC.

THE EXHIBITION INCLUDES THE FINEST ANTIQUES MADE FROM SUCH PRECIOUS STONES AS YADE, MALAKITE AND IVORY.

N.B. THE MOST FAMOUS PAINTING OF THE EXHIBITION IS THE "WILD BOAR HUNT" THE BEST WORK OF THE 16TH. CENTURY PAINTERS, RUBENS, AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PAINTINGS IN THE WORLD. ITS APPROXIMATE VALUE IS

2,500,000 U.S. DOLLARS. THE EXHIBITION IS HELD IN THE MOST EXCLUSIVE HOTEL OF RIYADH THE PALMS INN HOTEL, NASSRIAH-RIYADH, NEXT TO THE ROYAL GUEST PALACE TEL. 36068-23734, AS FROM SATURDAY THE 26TH. MAY 1979--THE 30TH. JAMAD II 1399 H. DAILY FROM 6.00 P.M. AND FOR ONE MONTH.

FAYMOS CORPORATION. RIYADH. TEL: 23723.

R

OFFICE FURNITURES LOUVRES

WARDEH
SALEHIA EST.

TELEVISION STREET
RIYADH
PHONE: 32208,
33202, 33201

ARABIAN AUTOMOBILE AGENCY

Change of Telephone Number

EFFECTIVE 10 MAY, 1979, OUR NEW TELEPHONE NUMBER AT OUR HEAD OFFICE, KILO 8, MEDINA ROAD, JEDDAH, WILL BE:

670060

Indian aide rebuts charge

Harakan denounces Delhi over Jamshedpur troubles

By James Buchan

JEDDAH, May 15—A leading Saudi religious figure has issued a strong denunciation of the role of the Indian government in last month's bloody disturbances between Muslims and Hindus in the north Indian town of Jamshedpur.

Sheikh Muhammad Al-Harakan, the secretary general of the World Supreme Council of Mosques, based in Mecca, cabled

Muslim societies and organizations calling on them to urge the Delhi government to put a stop to "aggressive acts against Muslims" and accusing the Indian authorities of connivance in the mid-April disturbances.

The contents of the cable, published in full Tuesday by "Al-Bilad" newspaper and the Saudi Press Agency, were vigorously denied by the Indian Embassy here Tuesday evening.

The cable said: "Confirmed and regrettable reports have reached the council's headquarters in Mecca about a bloody onslaught on Muslims in Jamshedpur in Bihar State. In the incident, which took place with the knowledge of the Indian authorities, Hindus opened fire on Muslims, killing 500 and wounding 2,000. The Hindus set 4,000 houses on fire and made 40,000 Muslims homeless. The Indian government itself razed a mosque in which Muslims used to pray."

Dacca planners here for talks

RIYADH, May 15 (SPA)—A Bangladesh municipal delegation led by A.V. Yabha, undersecretary at the ministry of local self-government, development, rural affairs and cooperation, arrived here from Jeddah Tuesday on a five-day visit to the Kingdom. The delegation began its tour in Jeddah Monday.

Saudi, Jordan groups view trade

JEDDAH, May 15—Aspects of economic cooperation between Saudi Arabia and Jordan were discussed when delegations of the two countries met in a concluding session here Monday. The Saudi side was headed by Ibrahim Al-Sultan, deputy minister of finance and national economy. Dr. Hashim Al-Dabbas, undersecretary at the Jordanian Ministry of Industry and Trade led his country's delegation. According to "Al-Riyadhi" newspaper, the two sides considered the exemption of certain goods from customs duties. They also studied transit of goods between the two countries.

Mineral maps said completed

JEDDAH, May 15—French and German consultancy companies have completed geographical surveys and preliminary studies of mineralization in the Central and Northern Provinces. "Al-Riyadhi" newspaper reported Tuesday. Earlier studies conducted by the Ministry of Petroleum and Mineral Resources had revealed that there were rich deposits of valuable minerals in the Kingdom. The ministry is studying a plan to exploit these minerals and to process them locally within a specified time limit, the paper said.

Jiluwi receives U.S. traders

DAMMAM, May 15 (SPA)—Governor of the Eastern Province Prince Abdul Mohsin ibn Jiluwi Tuesday received a United States food delegation. The trade mission arrived here early Tuesday morning.



Sheikh Muhammad Al-Harakan

India, the riots and the subsequent intervention of the army left 104 dead.

"The World Supreme Council of Mosques urges you to appeal to the Indian Government to intervene to halt aggressive acts against Muslims in India since they are nationals of that country and entitled to its protection," the cable said.

The riots, the worst in India in nine years, broke out on April 11 apparently when Muslims leaving a mosque were fired upon. But Indian charge d'affaires Kamal Sharmha said on Tuesday that accounts of the dead and wounded were "highly exaggerated".

According to the United News of

Armed gang attacks, robs Saudi envoy in Lusaka

LUSAKA, May 15 (R)—Armed men attacked a Saudi diplomat's house in Lusaka, breaking up a lunch party and stealing a car and about 400 kwacha (\$ 500) in cash, a Saudi embassy official said Tuesday.

Among the guests last Sunday at the third secretary's house in Lusaka's Olympia Park suburb was the ambassador, Sheikh Fouad Sufat Husseini, the official said.

The attackers burst into the garden, fired several shots in the air and demanded money from the guests. They took 400 kwacha from one guest, a farmer, and drove away in his car, the official said. No one was injured.

The embassy has protested about the incident to the Zambian Foreign Affairs Ministry, which has expressed its regrets and is waiting for the police report on the robbery, the official added.

In course of tour of north Naif issues order for public use of Arabic

RIYADH, May 15 (SPA)—Interior Minister Prince Naif continued his tour of the north Tuesday with an order that Arabic be used in all correspondence and publicity in Saudi Arabia.

The Minister issued a circular to all governorates and government departments to try and ensure that Arabic is used. Prince Naif had noted during his tour that companies and establishments were using English, in preference to Arabic, on signsboards on roads and streets and in addresses.

Prince Naif said that the measure was designed "to protect our language and to preserve what we hold sacred."

Prince Naif is on a three-day tour of security installations in the northern towns of Arar, Gurayat and Jowf.

In Gurayat, Prince Naif attended a popular celebration in his honor Tuesday at which he spoke of the concern of the central government for the people's welfare.

Prince Naif said that King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd were acutely concerned at the

Surprise tour by police chief surprises police

RIYADH, May 15—Discipline was lax in Mecca this week when Public Security Chief Gen. Fayed Al-Awfi made a surprise inspection of police and security units, according to "A-Medina" Tuesday.

The inspection started badly when the general spotted three uniformed policemen sipping tea at a coffee house — which is against the regulations that neither police officers nor patrol cars should loiter in public places.

Gen. Awfi ordered their arrest and punishment.

Continuing his tour, Gen. Awfi was stopped by zealous traffic policeman when the general's driver made a U-turn where turning is prohibited. Unfortunately for the policeman, Gen. Awfi noticed that he was waving a newspaper and smoking a cigarette on duty — which is also against regulations.

He too was arrested and penalized.

shortage of water in the region and he promised the town adequate supplies at whatever the cost. Attention was also being paid to the installation of electricity and the construction of hospitals and

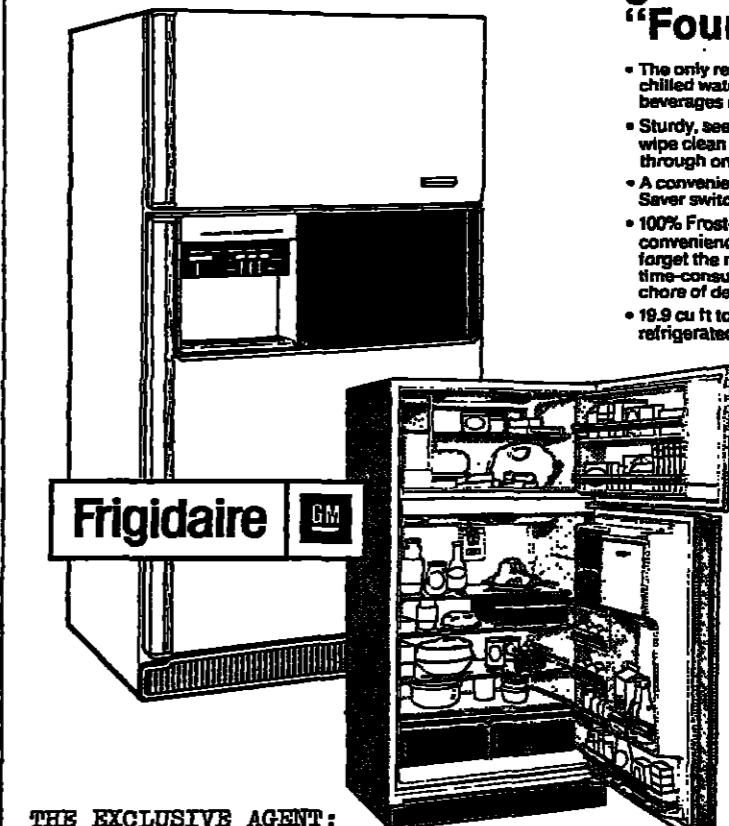
clinics as early as possible, he said.

The Minister called on officials to do their utmost in the service of the people and reminded them that responsibility was a trust.

Prince Naif also visited several

public departments and security units in the town. Tuesday evening, he moved on to Jowf accompanied by the governor of Gurayat, Sheikh Sultan ibn Abd Aziz Sudairi.

Frigidaire WHY SETTLE FOR LESS



\$000

AVAILABLE NOW.
A large collection of refrigerators in different sizes and interchangeable voltage, 110 and 220 volts.

AT ALATTAS REFRIGERATION EST.

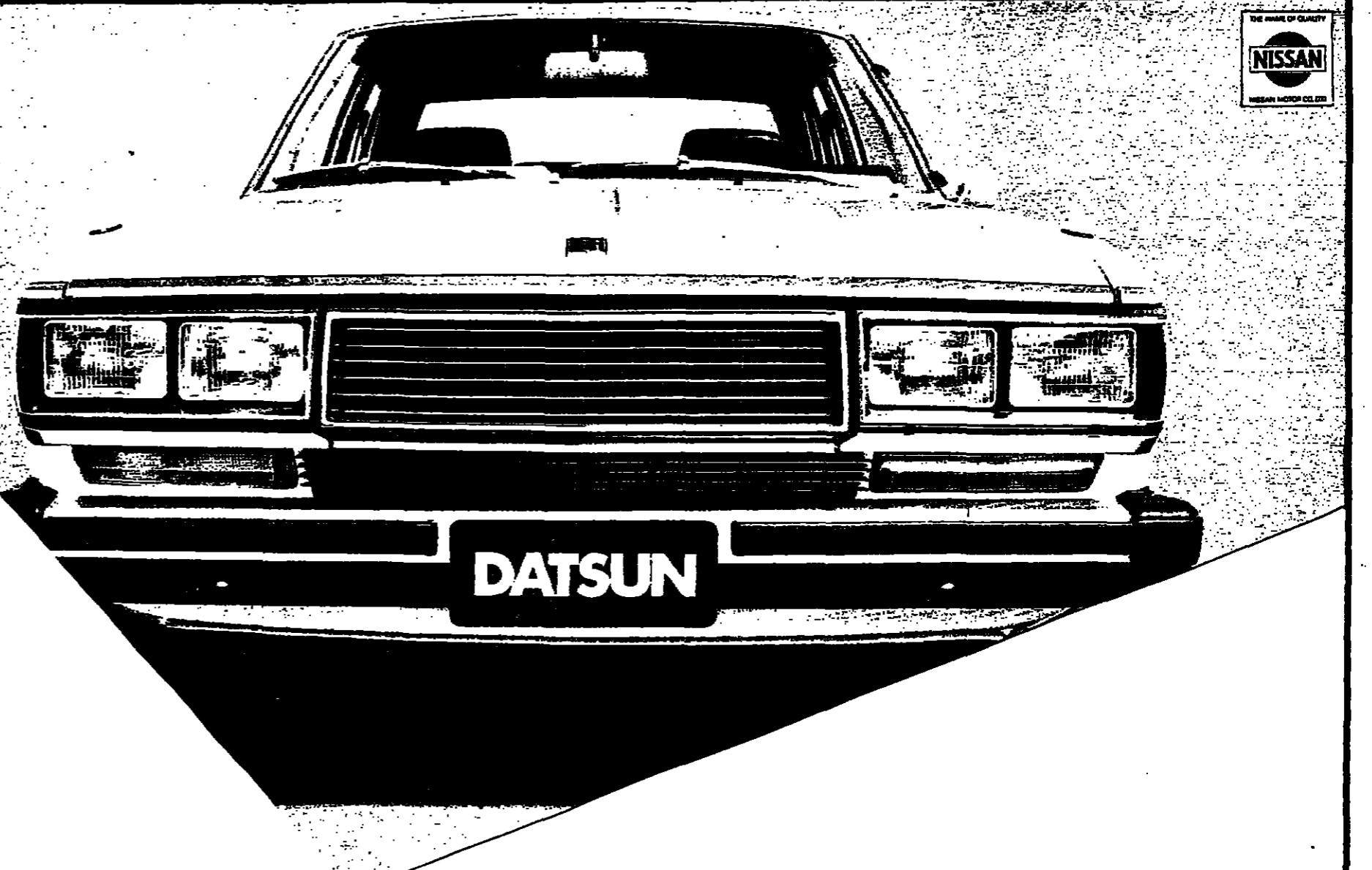
RIYADH.
AL-KHEZZAN STREET, KING ABDUL AZIZ ST.
Tel: 25684 Tel. 47964
P.O.Box 3523 P.O.Box 3577
Telex: 201418

AKHOBAR.
PRINCE SULTAN STREET
Tel. 45469
P.O.Box 1467
Telex: 671295



Everybody's talking about it... the outstanding Datsun 180B for 1979

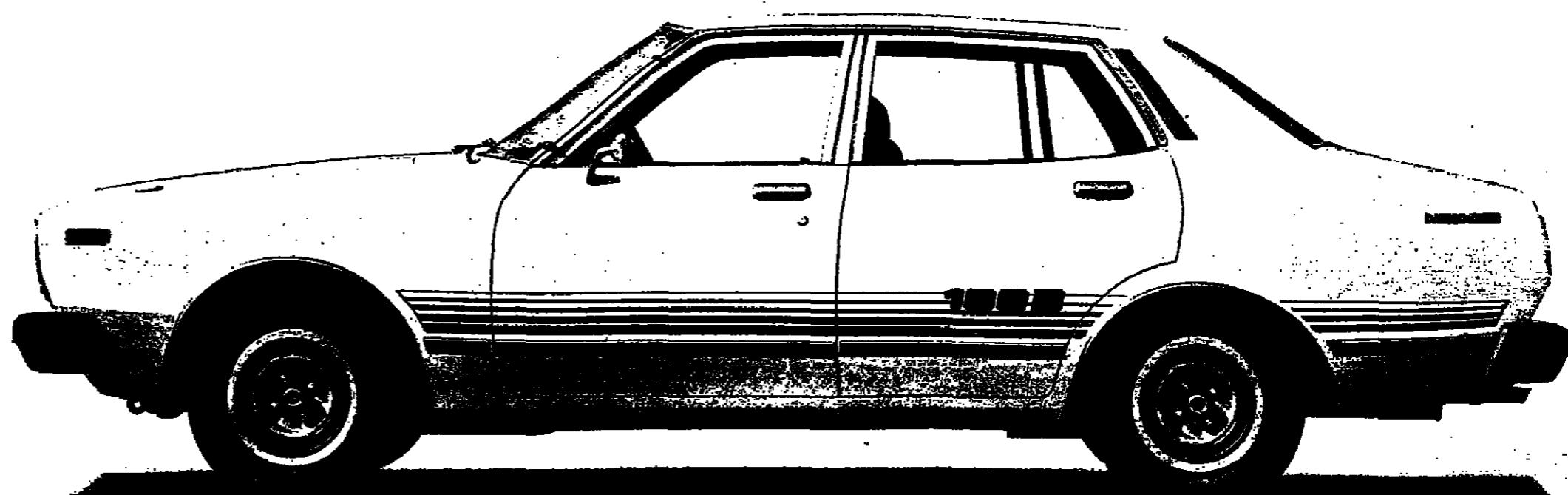
Elegant and bold styling, perfectly matched with functional and reliable design. The Datsun 180B offering new grille, new rectangular headlamps, and new bumper for changes on the outside. Equally great changes on the inside are the safety monitor, and clear light instrumentation. There's lots more of standard equipment, too. Outstanding colors and interior trim combinations to choose from... it's a man's way to distinction. Datsun 180B... a unique and personal approach to outstanding motoring.



DATSON



Siraj H. Zahran & Co.
Tel. Jeddah 50745
Alhamrani Trading & Import Est.
Tel. Riyadh 65275
Alimushaikh Trading Est.
Tel. Buraidah 236/64
Aljabre Trading Co.
Tel. Dammam 24285



كُنْدَانِ الْأَصْلِ

To check Soviet SALT progress

Turkey cool to U.S. spy flight request

ANKARA, May 15 (Agencies) — Turkey has responded coolly to an American request for U.S. spy planes to fly over the country to monitor Soviet compliance with the new Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT II).

A foreign ministry statement Monday indicated that permission for the flights would be considered only if there was no objection from the Soviet Union.

Although Turkey is a member of the NATO Alliance, Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit's government has been actively strengthening relations with the Soviet Union.

Objectives
The statement said the spy flights would be considered only if "the requested contribution advances the objectives and concurs with the understanding of the parties of the treaty."

It added: "It is only natural that Turkey also takes into consideration her own security and relations

King Hussein stresses return of Jerusalem

AMMAN, May 15 (R) — King Hussein of Jordan has accused Israel of "threatening the Arab and Islamic identity by continuing to occupy the Arab lands and the city of Jerusalem."

The Jordanian monarch, who was addressing Islamic leaders here, stressed the importance of Jerusalem to the Arabs and Muslims, saying: "It is very dear to the hearts of them all."

Israel has occupied the Arab sector of Jerusalem since the Arab-Israeli war in 1967.

The industrialists said the only

rivella
is delicious with meals and at family occasions
AVAILABLE AT ALL GROCERIES AND SUPERMARKETS
DISTRIBUTED BY

JEDDAH — Tel. : 56208 / 55960

If you're going to San Francisco...

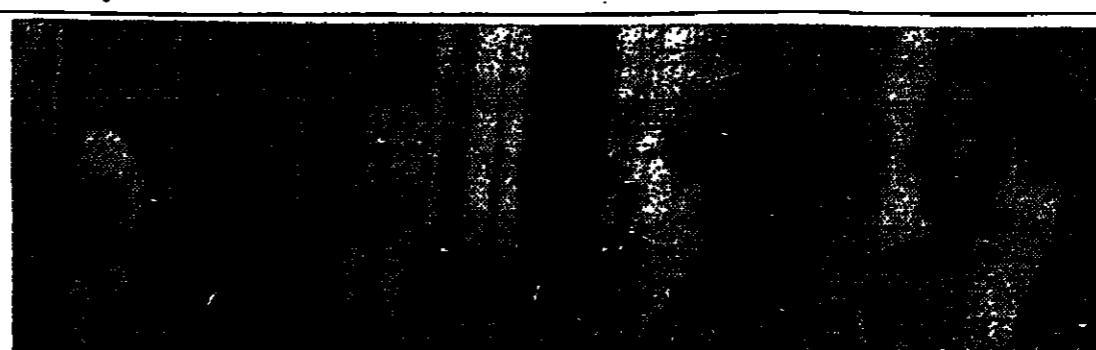


Or to Los Angeles, Chicago, New York, Miami, Boston, Philadelphia — the fastest way is via Frankfurt.



Lufthansa
in cooperation
with Saudi Arabian Airlines

مكتبة من الأصل



(AP photo)

IN MOSCOW : Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko (second from left) and the Jordanian Minister for Foreign Affairs Hassan Ibrahim (second from right) seen prior to talks in Moscow last week. Ibrahim, who returned to Amman, Monday said he achieved "positive" results in his talks in Moscow.

Autonomy plan protest

Clashes reported in West Bank

TEL AVIV, May 15 (Agencies)

In a related development, the Turkish Foreign Ministry has announced that Foreign Minister Gunduz Okcun will pay a two-day official visit to Japan beginning Wednesday.

Official talks during the visit were expected to focus on possible Japanese contributions to an international aid package for Turkey.

Japanese aid

Japanese leaders recently held consultations with Walther Lieser Kiep, West Germany's special representative to coordinate the aid program for Turkey.

Japan

Lord Carrington says

British foreign policy to swing right

LONDON, May 15 (AP) — Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington has made clear that the new Conservative government will be more wary of East-West detente and more sympathetic to the internal settlement in Rhodesia than its Labor predecessor.

In his first news conference since Margaret Thatcher's Con-

servatives took office after winning the May 3 general election, Carrington Monday outlined in general terms the likely Tory course in foreign affairs.

He fielded questions on topics ranging from strategic arms limitation talks to whether the Conservatives would allow the deposed Shah of Iran to settle in Britain.

Detainees with the Soviet Union,

SANTIAGO, May 15 (R) — The Chilean Supreme Court Monday turned down a U.S. request for the extradition of three army officers wanted in connection with the 1976 murder in Washington of former Chilean Foreign Minister Orlando Letelier.

Chief Justice Israel Boroquez

But he declined to answer specific questions, saying he was still settling in to the job.

"I may be ducking them because I don't know the answer or I may be ducking because I want to be ducking them," said the 50-year-old peer who was defense secretary and later energy secretary in the Conservative government of Edward Heath from 1970 to 1974.

Detainees with the Soviet Union, he said, "is something that any sane man in this country or anywhere else would seek to promote." But he added that "it must be a two-way traffic."

"It does not seem to us," Carrington said, "that in every case — or perhaps in most cases — the Soviet Union has given evidence that it wishes to move forward" to a real relaxation of tensions.

Carrington said the Conservative government welcomed the

strategic arms limitation agreement — SALT II — concluded between the United States and the Soviet Union and due to be signed in Vienna June 15 by President Jimmy Carter and Leonid Brezhnev.

"We very much hope that this treaty will be ratified before long," Carrington said of the tough fight Carter faces in getting U.S. Senate approval of the pact.

He noted that U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance is due to visit London May 21-22 for what is described as a "general review of world problems" and that he will raise with him "specific British interests" involved in SALT. But he did not elaborate.

Another topic to discuss with Vance will be the new British government's approach to Rhodesia.

The Carter administration and the ousted Labor government of James Callaghan had worked out a joint approach to the rebel British colony that would have given guerrillas of the Patriotic Front a key role in the power transfer to the 6.8 million black majority.

But Carrington told the news conference "the Anglo-American plan has been overtaken by events."

This was a reference to the domestic agreement between white leader Ian Smith and three moderate blacks.

Soviet nuclear siting worries NATO aides

BRUSSELS, May 15, (R) — Military experts told NATO defense ministers Tuesday that the Soviet Union seems to be deliberately trying to upset the nuclear balance in Europe.

Gen. Zeiner Gundersen, chairman of the NATO Military Committee, told the ministers that the Soviet build-up of nuclear arms was a serious threat to Europe. Gundersen expressed concern over the deployment of the Soviet Union's SS-20 missile, the Tupolev Swing-Wing bomber, codenamed "Backfire" by NATO, and the nuclear missiles probably carried by Gulf Class



NO FREAKS: These weird-looking creatures are no freaks from space. They're merely sightseers peering through telescopes near the famous New York Statue of Liberty.

Pretoria government moves on far-reaching press censorship

JOHANNESBURG, May 15 (AP) — The South African government has introduced several bills that newspapers say could seriously curtail freedom of the press in this country.

The most controversial of the proposed laws is one directly aim-

ing from the role of the English-language press in uncovering and reporting a scandal that has battered the white-minority, Afrikaner-dominated government for more than a year.

The anti-rumor mongering bill, as it has come to be known, would ban publication of allegations of corruption or misdoings by the government.

Any such report would first have to be submitted to a specially-appointed advocate-general, and publication would have to be cleared by a government-dominated parliamentary committee.

Other pending bills include:

— The Police Amendment Act, making it an offense to publish "any untrue matter" about the police "without having reasonable grounds... for believing the statement is true."

— The Inquests Amendment Act, which would place inquests into deaths under the same rules as court proceedings. In effect, newspapers would be prevented from investigating suspicious deaths independently of evidence produced at the inquest.

Warsaw Pact meeting

E. Europe officials reassess detente

BUDAPEST, May 15 (R) — Soviet bloc foreign ministers have met here to review prospects for East-West detente following agreement on a new Soviet-American strategic arms limitation (SALT) treaty.

Ministers of the seven Warsaw Pact nations Monday conferred behind closed doors, and officials said nothing would be disclosed about the discussions until the end of the two-day session. This is usual practice at Warsaw Pact

meetings.

Informed sources said the ministers were mapping Communist strategy in what the Kremlin sees as a new phase in East-West relations following agreement last week on a second-stage treaty to limit U.S. and Soviet strategic arsenals.

Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko was understood to have briefed the other ministers on the implications of the SALT accord, which will be signed by President

Jimmy Carter and Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev in Vienna in mid-June.

Moscow's continuing feud with China and the deadlocked East-West negotiations on troop reductions in Central Europe were also reported to figure on the agenda.

The foreign ministers of Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland and Romania joined Gromyko at the Budapest meeting, their first combined session for 13 months.

Berlin hijack jurors chosen

BERLIN, May 15 (AP) — Unique hijacking trial has begun in a special U.S. court with the selection of West Berlin jurors to hear the case against an East German accused of forcing a Polish airliner to land in the American sector.

The U.S. Court for Berlin, created by Allied military forces during the post-war occupation and convened for the first time for the case, met at Tempelhof Air Base to pick the panel from 500 West Berliners called for jury duty. U.S. District Judge Herbert Stern of New Jersey presided at the opening of the trial of Detlef Tiede, 34, charged with air piracy and serious hostages in the hijacking of a Polish airliner to West Berlin on August 30.

Tiede is accused of hijacking the airliner with 63 persons and a crew of eight on a flight from Gdansk, Poland, to East Berlin, and forced it to land at Tempelhof.

The opening session follows months of pretrial hearings in the case, being conducted under German criminal law with American legal procedures.

Tiede, a woman companion of Ingrid Ruske, 34, and her 12-year-old daughter Sabine as six other East German citizens asked for asylum after the plane landed. The plane was quickly permitted to resume its flight to East Berlin.

Charges against Ms. Ruske were formally dropped Monday following Stern's ruling that the statement she gave U.S. investigators on the hijacking could not be introduced as evidence.

Black prisoner tortured, S. African MP charges

CAPE TOWN, May 15 (AP) — Prison officials held black consciousness leader Peter Jones under the same inhumane conditions as the movement's founder, Steve Biko, parliament member Helen Suzman has said.

Biko's death while in detention sparked world-wide criticism of South African brutality towards political prisoners.

Biko died of brain damage after being held naked and manacled to a radiator grill. An inquest found that no one could be held culpable for his death.

Mrs. Suzman, a long-standing critic of the government, also charged that magistrates who visited Jones must have seen injuries inflicted on him during interrogation, but did nothing about it.

She described Jones' case as "another Biko case in the making."

She said the magistrates saw that Jones was "kept naked the entire time" he was held at Algoa Park police station. She added, "They saw he had only one blanket and one mat. They could not bathe more than two months. They

had known he was kept in a locked cell for the entire period and not allowed any exercise."

Jones, arrested with Biko in August, 1977, was recently released but has been banned.

That means reporters may not quote him.

Justice Minister Jimmy Kruger also said Jones had never complained of conditions during the visits of magistrates who are required to observe prisoners held without trial under terrorism laws.

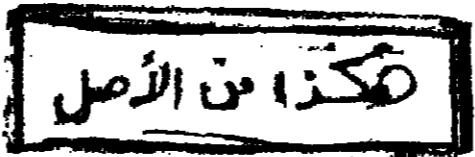
Black consciousness was philosophy founded by Biko, who was based on developing a sense of self-reliance and dignity among blacks and a belief that their struggle against white domination had to be kept apart from the efforts of white liberals to further changes in South Africa.

A Celebration
an open invitation to
the people of Jeddah
TODAY AT 7 P.M.
The Hani Group take great
pleasure in inviting all the people
of Jeddah to attend the opening
of the first European-style
delicatessen in the Middle East.

Delicatessen HANAA
TRIANON MANAGEMENT

Jeddah, Prince Fahd Street. Tel. 675318. P.O. Box: 7107. Telex: 400244.

With the best wishes of Hani Est., Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.



مكتبة من الأصل

Carter's Rhodesia policy under attack in Congress

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) — Carter administration forces Tuesday sought to off a Senate attempt to lift sanctions against Rhodesia.

first test of U.S. policy in since the recent Rhodesian

move to lift the sanctions is led by North Carolina

Sen. Jesse Helms who

plans to try to attach an amendment to this effect to a routine bill authorizing money to run the State Department.

Senate insiders give him a 50-50 chance of success but administration supporters are planning to offer a compromise amendment that would leave the decision on sanctions to the president.

Sen. Helms feels his case has

substantial backing after reports from independent observer missions stating that the elections, in which two-thirds of the electorate voted, were free and fair.

But three observers gave sharply conflicting testimony in Congress Monday that ranged from claims the balloting was fair to assertions that it was "a sham and a fraud."

A letter from Prime Minister-elect Abel Muzorewa declaring the elections constitute a just basis for lifting U.S. economic sanctions against his country was read into the record of the House Foreign Affairs Subcommittee on Africa.

Muzorewa said the patriotic Front "seeks power through the barrel of a gun rather than through the ballot box."

M. Stanton Evans, who headed a team of observers for the American Conservative Union, testified that "judging by all the evidence we could gather the elections were conducted on a free and fair basis."

But Lord Chitwood, who headed a delegation of two observers on behalf of the British Parliament's human rights group, called the elections "a gigantic confidence trick" and "a blatant attempt to perpetuate a fraud and justify a lie."

He claimed they were marked by "official intimidation on a massive scale" and gave accounts of blacks who were herded into polling places after security police threatened to burn their homes.

Allard Lowenstein, another observer and former Democratic member of Congress from New York, sought middle ground and contended that the elections represent an important first step in the transfer of power.

Robert Kennedy

the death penalty in 1977 and

modified the sentence to life in

prison.

The Community Release Board

considered the case July 18, 1978.

Another evaluation is scheduled for July 1978.

The board reaffirmed the base term and denied "post conviction participation and time credits for his alleged failure to participate in self-help groups, vocational training and his failure to participate in a structured academic program."

an, who will become eligible for parole March 1, 1985, serving 16 years and nine months, asked the court to order Community Release to reduce his period of confinement in recognition of such as voluntary work efforts psychological and social merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

his period of confinement in

recognition of such as

voluntary work efforts

psychological and social

merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count

of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

his period of confinement in

recognition of such as

voluntary work efforts

psychological and social

merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count

of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

his period of confinement in

recognition of such as

voluntary work efforts

psychological and social

merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count

of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

his period of confinement in

recognition of such as

voluntary work efforts

psychological and social

merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count

of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

his period of confinement in

recognition of such as

voluntary work efforts

psychological and social

merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count

of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

his period of confinement in

recognition of such as

voluntary work efforts

psychological and social

merit.

He was sentenced May 22,

on conviction for one count

of murder and five counts of

with a deadly weapon with

to commit murder.

automatic appeal after the

Supreme Court overruled

the court to reduce his

and to 45 months added to his

sentence for multiple crimes

in the 1968 assassination

in which other

were wounded.

an, who will become eligible

for parole March 1, 1985,

serving 16 years and nine

months, asked the court to order

Community Release to reduce

arab news
SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY
arab news research and marketing company
THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Chairman & Director General HISHAM A. HAFIZ
Editor in Chief MOHAMMAD A. HAFIZ
Senior Editor A.S. TADROS
Managing Editor FAROUK LIJUMAN
Art Gen Manager ROBERT JUREIDINI

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFIA, P.O. BOX 4556
TEL: 34982-28705-30213 CABLE: MARADNEWS
TELEX: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

RIYADH OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET, AL RAJHI BUILDING NO. 2, 4TH FLOOR,
APT 210, P.O. BOX 478 TEL: 38272-30460 TELEX: 201660, CABLE: ARABNEWS
TELEX: 201869 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: ABDULLAH FOUD CENTER ABDUL AZIZ STREET
10th FLOOR SUITE 1003 AL-KHOBAR TEL: 48820-46616 EXT. 147

MIDDLE EAST OFFICES: EGYPT: 31 JAZIRAT AL ARAB STREET, MADINAT ALMOHAMADSEEN, ALEXANDRIA, CAIRO TEL: 818382

LEBANON: SANAYA EL GHANEM BLDG., P.O. BOX 8868
BEIRUT, LEBANON, TEL: 547089 TELEX: 20649

LONDON OFFICE: 67 GOUGH SQUARE, FLEET STREET,
LONDON EC 4A 30 J. TEL: 363-44134-56 TELEX: 889272 ARAB NEWS

EUROPEAN OFFICES: SWITZERLAND: 9 PLACE DU MOLARD, GENEVA,
SWITZERLAND, TEL: 211711 TELEX: 258005 SARE, P.O. BOX 795 1211 GENEVA 3

U.S. OFFICES: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1650
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77027 TEL: (713) 961-0245
TELEX: 789209 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON, D.C. 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20045 TEL: (202) 538-7163, TELEX: 440568 SAUDI JU

JAPAN OFFICE: BABA 212, TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN
TEL: (045) 373-6116 TELEX: 47886 UMULOURA, CABLE: UMULOURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR 350 AIRMAIL, POSTAGE INCLUDED
INTERNATIONALS 100 AIRMAIL, POSTAGE INCLUDED
Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co., Jeddah.

SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES

TIHAMA
FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC RELATIONS & MARKETING STUDIES

HEAD OFFICE: Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle, P.O. Box 5455 Tel: 40000-20 Lines
Cable : TIHAMCO, JEDDAH Telex : 401205 TIHAMA SJ

MECCA BRANCH: Sixteen Street, Dahlawi Building, P.O. Box 1074
Tel. 35023-32709 Cable: TIHAMCO, Mecca

RIYADH BRANCH: Airport Street, Behind the American Mission, P.O. Box 4881 Tel. 4780294-68207 Cable: TIHAMCO, RIYADH
Telex: 201305 TIHAMA SJ

DAMMAM BRANCH: Prince Mohammed Street, Alzamel Building, In Front of Riyadh Bank 4th floor, Apt. 13 & 16 P.O. Box 2666, Tel.: 32555-20434 Cable: TIHAMCO, Dammam

ISRAELI GAMES

If it hadn't been so tragic, it might have been funny. There is an Arab proverb which says that "the worst tragedy is the one that makes you laugh." We wonder if the proverb was coined to fit the Lebanese crisis.

Consider the combinations. The two main right-wing parties, the Phalangists and the National Liberals, are fighting a pitched battle in Beirut. In Mount Lebanon, the National Liberals are fighting another battle with the Guardians of the Cedars, another right-wing group. In west Beirut, the largest commando organization, Fatah, is involved in a showdown with a radical Palestinian group — the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine. Israel meanwhile, is "inviting" Lebanon to sign a peace treaty while its land, air and naval forces are treating the Lebanese and Palestinian civilian populations to a daily round of death and devastation.

All this is going on while the Lebanese President is fighting a political action in Damascus to define Syria's role in Lebanon, and to draw up a long-term plan that would institutionalize the relations between the two neighbors. An added incentive to Presidents Sarkis and Assad must be the growing apprehension that a military showdown between Syria and Israel, for which Lebanon would be the stage, might be precipitated to get the Middle East out of the pit in which the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty has bogged it down.

A pessimistic view? Hardly.

There is a growing conviction among Arab countries opposed to the separate peace treaty, that Israel — with or without U.S. approval — is now employing the carrot and the stick concept to "convince" the treaty opponents of the wisdom of joining it in a series of separate treaties that would put the Arab states, because of the bilateral nature of the negotiations, in the weakest possible bargaining position. The latest Israeli invitation to Lebanon is the first attempt since the Egyptian treaty to isolate or neutralize the only country which keeps an open front with Israel. If the Lebanese nut proves too hard to crack, there is a strong likelihood that the Israeli emphasis would shift to Jordan. An indicator of the Israeli intention to maintain its "war option" with Jordan came in an open threat to the Jordanian government after a commando raid inside the occupied territories. Israel claimed at the time that the operation was carried out from Jordanian territory, although the Jordanian border has been closed to commando operations for over eight years. It would not be difficult for Israel to turn its military machine against Jordan under a pretext worn thin over the last few years in Lebanon.

There is no firm indication what the future would bring, but whichever way the situation is viewed, it appears far from rosy, unless the Arabs take the political initiative — a step they have yet to show they are willing or ready to make.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, OLD CHAP,
SHE IS A CONSERVATIVE"



U.S.-China trade jitters

By John Glittings

LONDON —

A new trade agreement between the United States and China is in the balance as Peking shows increasing signs of caution about over-extending its economic ties abroad.

The U.S. Commerce Secretary, Juanita Kreps, said in Peking recently that there was an "impressive" list of questions about the pact still to be discussed.

One problem is that agreement must first be reached on the settlement of rival claims arising out of the seizure of American assets in China in 1949, when the Communists came to power. The Chinese now appear less willing to compensate Americans who lost property or funds than.

Meanwhile workers in China have been told that their factories can be just as "sophisticated" as those in the West, and that there is no need to go overboard in importing foreign technology.

A front-page editorial in the "Workers' Daily" said that Chinese industry has a great deal of spare capacity which can be used without any need for foreign equipment.

The newspaper has also published letters criticizing the recent re-introduction of bonuses to encourage higher production.

The utilization of plant in China's machine-building industry, it says, is "no more than 50 per cent," and it complains that "many enterprises function badly, produce poor quality products, have high costs of production and waste money, materials and manpower."

The underlying problem — which is that Chinese industry was starved of new technology by the United States (and later the Soviet Union) for so many years — is now viewed rather differently.

The country can only afford, it is now argued, to import foreign technology for "key places" where it will yield "quick results and more profit at not too high a cost."

Elsewhere the Chinese are re-discovering the virtues of "technical innovation" — up-dating old plant by home-made methods — which it is claimed can enable factories "to produce up-to-date products with machines made in the 1940s and 1950s."

The problem which Chinese industrial planners now face has been compounded by the way in which

their political leaders have until recently belittled the achievements of the Chinese economy in order to discredit the "Gang of Four."

A picture was painted of industrial stagnation and of "anarchy" among the work-force, all due to the gangs "evil poison" which was greatly exaggerated.

One worker points out in a letter to the "Workers' Daily" that his factory managed perfectly well during the 12 years of the Cultural Revolution without paying bonuses. They "topped production quotas all along" because they were working for the collective good of society.

The official Communist Party newspaper, the "People's Daily," now finds it necessary to stress that economic progress so far has already brought about a national economy "which has a solid base and great potential."

Just as the Gang of Four virtually wrote off all the achievements of China from 1949 until the start of the Cultural Revolution, so the Hua leadership which replaced the Gang has caused confusion by taking such a negative view of the following period.

A glossy view presented recently of Western consumer society, especially during Vice-Premier Deng Xiaoping's visit to the United States is also now being corrected. Another article in the "Workers' Daily" by two Americans living in China criticizes the "rotten soul of the American capitalist system," and draws the attention of young Chinese workers to the high social cost of affluence.

The vast area of Chinese agriculture, which was overshadowed last year by the emphasis upon industrial development, is now receiving more attention.

China's national grain output last year, the New China News Agency claimed recently, was larger than the official estimate of 295 million tons announced at the end of 1978. Many provinces had "revised upward" their figures after checking the results. If correct, this news will encourage confidence in the target set for 1985, the end of the current plan, of 400 million tons which had seemed unrealistic.

Government loans to agriculture this spring have totaled over \$2.6 billion. China has also announced, and rural savings are said to be up by one-third of that amount. (G)

saudi press review

"Since the signing of the separate peace treaty between Egypt and Israel, Saudi Arabia has dedicated itself entirely to the question of Jerusalem as the cornerstone of the conflict between the Arabs and Israel, and its attitude is symbolic of the collective Arab stand," according to "Al-Medina".

"Now the Islamic foreign ministers have taken up the issue of the holy city and adopted King Khaled's proposal to form a committee under the chairmanship of King Hassan of Morocco and the membership of foreign ministers of Islamic states.

"Equally clear was Crown Prince Fahd's declaration that Jerusalem should be restored to Arab sovereignty either through peace or war. No one can add to this, and Jerusalem will return. But if international Zionism and the local Jews persist in their annexation and occupation of the holy city there will be war between

Islam and Judaism."

In another commentary, "Al-Medina", said: "Almost every government department is surrounded by taxicabs which belong to the public employees awaiting them at the end of the day — or even before that. Some of them, if not most, hold no driving licenses.

Furthermore, they do not seem to be after the money, otherwise they will not refuse to stop for an old man or woman as is often the case.

Since the law forbids civil servants and security forces personnel to drive taxis, there should be a traffic department campaign to enforce it. Besides, taxi driving licenses should be restricted to mature men who know the city very well."

be revealed to the enemy. But we still hope that other member states will find ways of continuing cooperation with other Arab states to supply their armies with their requirements".

According to "Al-Jazeerah" the AIO was dissolved because of the separate peace treaty between Egypt and Israel which Israel used to break up Arab ranks and abort any attempts to build an Arab arms industry.

"Israel did not favor that and it is a pity that it has succeeded through its domination of the weak and wavering elements to obtain AIO secrets. The AIO has ceased to exist but it is necessary to re-establish it on new basis. Egypt will be the one to suffer most by the AIO's liquidation.

"We should like to stress," the paper said, "that the solution does not lie in complete industrial stag-

nation which Israel wants for the Arabs.

"It is true that the Arabs have considerably supported an ungrateful man but they have discovered his real mettle and have started to treat him differently."

Commenting on increased Saudi diplomatic activity, "Ozair" said such activity arises from the Saudi commitment to the Arab rights and confronting the enemy's lies and allegations. With this in view the Kingdom dedicates all its resources and capabilities. Such action has created a degree of international understanding for the Arab point of view because it is being carried out calmly and logically. Besides, Saudi diplomacy has succeeded in rallying Arab and Muslim efforts towards common objective to ensure the liberation of the occupied lands and the restoration of Palestinian rights.

A weapon against Indira

By Sunanda Datta-Ray

CALCUTTA —

When Daniel Patrick Moynihan, who was American ambassador in New Delhi in the early seventies, claimed in his recently published book "A Dangerous Place" that the American intelligence services had twice financed Mrs. Indira Gandhi's election campaigns, he was driving a nail into the political coffin of India's most charismatic, enigmatic and controversial leader.

Members of parliament last week angrily demanded a full investigation into the alleged funds. Overlooking the fact that Moynihan and Mrs. Gandhi came to hate each other because of U.S. opposition to India's role in liberating Bangladesh in 1971, ruling Janata coalition leaders take Mrs. Gandhi's guilt for granted. The Janata general-secretary, Nanaji Deshmukh, has called on the former prime minister "not to deny her involvement with the Central Intelligence Agency of America simply for her political survival but to disclose to the government how much money she had taken from it."

This is the second time that an American disclosure seems explicitly to have been tailored to help Prime Minister Morarji Desai's struggle for survival by publicly impugning his principal opponent. On the first occasion, a "leak" in American newspapers let out the information that Mrs. Gandhi's government had twice collaborated with U.S. defense intelligence to place sensitive monitoring devices at high altitudes in the Himalayas to spy on China's nuclear program.

What makes such revelations highly damaging is the fact that Mrs. Gandhi has never ceased to denounce American machinations in the subcontinent. Because of her radical rhetoric, voters have come to expect any kind of cooperation with the U.S. as a betrayal of Asian solidarity. If it can now be established that the fiery Congress leader was secretly hand in glove with the very people against whom she thundered so frequently, her chances of regaining public confidence must be rated low indeed.

Little wonder then that the shaky Janata coalition, torn by internal strife and discredited by administrative bungling and corruption, is making capital of the Moynihan memoirs. The hoped-for effect is to erode Mrs. Gandhi's standing in the country.

The frenzied nationwide protests when she was arrested last year and the massive majority with which she returned to parliament clearly indicate that people are willing to forget the harsh methods through which she ruled during the 19 months of the Emergency. There is a magic in her speeches that seems to erase memories of suffering at her hands.

Mrs. Gandhi was not exaggerating when recently she claimed that "the Janata Party was born out of hatred and is still being consumed by hatred and fear." Nor may she have been too far off the mark in detecting a pattern in the upheavals that have convulsed all the neighboring countries of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka. It is revealing that while Desai refused to intercede for Pakistan's condemned former Premier Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, Mrs. Gandhi was the only Indian leader of note only to issue an anguished appeal to President Zia ul-Haq

Turkey's tough line on bases

By Kenneth Mackenzie

ANKARA,

American hopes of securing guaranteed tenure of their bases in Turkey — which monitor Soviet nuclear and military developments — suffered a setback last week when urgent talks between President Carter's special envoy, Warren Christopher, and Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit ended without positive results.

At least two of the bases, at Sinop on the Black Sea and at Piriclik, near Diyarbakir in southeastern Turkey, are of immense importance in the context of SALT II verification — now a thorny issue in the United States Congress. Another station, at Belbasi near Ankara, has a highly important role in monitoring seismic explosions in Soviet territory.

Seven months ago Ecevit permitted these three stations (plus a navigation control station at Karguburun in the Istanbul area) to be reopened as a goodwill gesture, in exchange for the lifting of the controversial arms embargo on Turkey, imposed after the Turkish invasion of Cyprus.

Bur all four stations are operating on a temporary basis which expires on October 9 and the Americans are worried about what happens after that. They hope that a comprehensive defense agreement, operative for at least five years, might be negotiated between the two countries — which would give the monitoring stations guaranteed status for the period of SALT II and beyond.

But inevitably, the Turks have asked a stiff price: lavish military and economic aid running into billions of dollars, to be guaranteed over the same five-year period.

Christopher argued that this is virtually impossible because — quite apart from objections to the amount — Congress would never approve blanket aid to Turkey for so long a span.

but also to seek the intervention of other foreign dignitaries.

"A judiciary rendered docile," she said, "has been utilized in this case for doing away with a strong and popular political opponent. Such misuse of the law courts should indeed cause deep concern anywhere. The technique is fraught with dangerous consequences and must unreservedly be condemned."

Her compassion and concern for justice must have been laced with fears for her own survival. For the end of the road may also be in view for the 62-year-old woman who was prime minister of India from 1966 until her party was so dramatically routed in the country's 1977 general elections, and who is now fighting alone to keep out of jail.

She need not fear the gallows that cruelly terminated the mercurial career of Bhutto, who shared many of her virtues and weaknesses. Nor is she in much danger of being murdered, as was Sheikh Mujib Rahman of Bangladesh. But there is little likelihood that Morarji Desai will ever allow her the relatively peaceful retirement granted to South Asia's only other woman prime minister, Sri Lanka's Mrs. Sirimavo Bandaranaike.

Desai has devised a solution that is typically Indian. His reply to Mrs. Gandhi's daunting challenge is to use his executive power to entrench her so firmly in legal rigmarole that she will have no time for political mobilization.

When Congress supporters recently complained of curbs on Mrs. Gandhi's freedom, Desai asked: "But is she not free to go about wherever she wants and say wherever she wants — most of it lies?"

Mrs. Gandhi is free to move, but only in theory. Every so often she has to present herself in courts as far apart as Bangalore in South India and Imphal in the north-eastern hills. But even the relative freedom will disappear when measures against her are taken under the recently adopted Special Courts Act for the Speedy Trial of Emergency Offences. Ram Jethmalani, a leading Janata lawyer, who introduced the measure in parliament, explained that: "The object of this Bill is that those who want to go to the polls, the people who wish to throw themselves open to political power again in this parliament and in the legislatures, their real character must be determined before the next elections take place in the country."

That description fits only one person: Indira Gandhi.

Under the Act, a panel of selected judges will be nominated to try offences that are not punishable in the ordinary law courts under the existing law of the land. It lies entirely in the government's discretion to decide who should be charged and with what. The only stipulation is that crimes must have been committed during the Emergency by people who held high public or political office.

Again, the only target is Mrs. Gandhi.

Mrs. Gandhi's conviction is a foregone conclusion. But whatever the eventual outcome, the cases are expected to drag on for months and years with Mrs. Gandhi having to appear in court at least three or four times every week. Clearly, she will be so tied up in legal red tape, so harassed with niggling little details of evidence and examination, that she cannot possibly find time for anything else. (OFNS)

The possibility of the United States moving the monitoring bases which it has recently lost in Iran to Turkish soil is totally out of the question, and was not even discussed between Ecevit and Christopher.

In a speech to the Council of Europe Assembly in Strasbourg last week Ecevit vehement

Luxurious atmosphere and food at the Carlton Al Moaibed

By Gregory Llewelyn

AL-KHOBAR — One of the subtleties of dining at the Carlton Al Moaibed is its atmosphere of luxury. French red roses, crystal goblets and starched linens adorn each table. A monogrammed dinner service custom-designed by Rosenthal puts the management SR45 out of pocket every time a big plate hits the drainboard.

Each table is lighted, at eye level, by a carmine hurricane lamp and, from above, by recessed ceiling spots diffused through blown glass. The dominant colors — blue, green, and yellow — were chosen by decorator Michel Harrouche for their cheerfulness and

the contrast they offer to the drab environmental hues of the Damman/Al-Khobar peninsula.

Harrouche, who has outfitted Hilton hotels in Europe as well as

assorted Banks of America, prescribed a blend of traditional Arab — marble fountain and arched mosaic niches — and modern international for the Al-Khobar Carlton Al Moaibed.

The hotel's monogram, which appears in stylized Arabic calligraphy on door handles and china, even supplies the pattern in the wall-to-wall carpet, providing a unifying leitmotif as well as a note of distinction.

But nobody goes to a restaurant just to admire the furnishings. Are

the dishes offered at the Carlton up to the standard of the gold-leafed china on which they are served?

The answer is yes.

First, the proportions of the servings: they were copious. None of our party of four left hungry.

Starting off the meal was a group of Lebanese appetizers: lentil soup, mutabbal and tabbouleh. These were, without exception, well up to scratch.

For entrees, variety ordering brought forth grilled shrimp, a fillet of hamour, shish taouk and a Chateaubriand Henri IV. The shrimp were excellent. The hamour, succulent and fresh. This fish, of course, is caught locally

and is supplied to the hotel at the peak of its perfection.

The shish taouk was accompanied by an original sauce which blended tomatoes and almonds and became, for that part of the meal, the principal subject of conversation.

The Chateaubriand was charolais from France, the country from which the Carlton now imports much of its meat. It arrived cooked "a point" rather than, as requested, rare; but who could reject a splendid chunk of prime beef over such a peccadillo?

All of the vegetables were fresh and prepared adequately. They are trucked in regularly from Lebanon, as are the fruits served

at the Carlton. The carrots served with the Chateaubriand were especially tender and buttery.

The size of our party made it impossible to assess the full scope of the Carlton menu. Among the assortment of dishes we did not order was the intriguingly-named "gougeonettes hawaïennes," priced at SR 22. Head waiter Pierre Saki explained that it is a fish dish, prepared with a sweet and sour sauce and pineapple. Curry and goulash also figure on the menu.

The daily plate alternates between European and Oriental specialties. But general manager Guy Chidiac said that from next month there will be a new, expanded menu. And when weather permits there will be barbecues al fresco beside the hotel swimming pool, with everything from shawarmah to steaks available.

After the substantial main course, it was difficult to find much room for sweets. Our meal concluded in a European mode, with well-prepared desserts of peaches Melba and Coupe Jacques. Confections at the Carlton are made with eggs from the hotel's farm at Al Hassa.

Service was reasonably prompt and unfailingly courteous. Many of the staff were trained at Lebanon's Hotel School in Dekwaneh, and worked in Beirut's most famous hotels. Head chef Joseph Antonius spent years at the renowned Phoenicia. Indeed, the

murmur of English, French and Arabic from the tables of the Carlton was a poignant reminder of pre-war cosmopolitan Beirut.

From the personal and friendly greetings between staff and diners of us to dine lavishly came to it was clear that the Carlton has built up a steady clientele on the

basis of its cuisine. The bill for four of us to dine lavishly came to SR27, which we did not find excessive.

Reviving the Sauce Béarnaise

By Anthony Tucker

LONDON — Not only gourmets will be quietly pleased that the subtleties and character of Sauce Béarnaise — the egg, butter and tarragon formula which elevates red meat to haute cuisine — continue to defy the assaults of science. Since the august British scientific journal "Nature" published the finding that coagulated Sauce Béarnaise — a common disaster on the stove — could be revived by a drop or two of acetic acid, theories of the bonding pattern of this complex substance multiplied.

The point of the "Nature" article was that the smooth homogeneity of the Sauce would be maintained only if the particles were maintained in suspension by the prevailing balance of electric charge between the liquid and particles. The vinegar or acetic acid (the two are not distinguished by kitchen chemists) restores the balance of charge in the coagulated Sauce, thus allowing it to return to its smooth state.

Now this sturdy European explanation of the effect has been challenged from America in a report cooked up at the Boston University Medical Center by a Dr. D. M. Small and the center's chef, appropriately M. Bernstein. The European explanation had been supported by experiments in which a number of variables were stirred into curdled Sauce Béarnaise — including Alpine Water, egg yolk, parsley, Herbes de Provence, and English Mustard — without producing anything of the uncurdling effect of vinegar.

This theory, however, has some seriously under the heat. The Boston kitchen team, writing in the equally August "New England Journal of Medicine," declares that there are many ways of reviving apparently lost Sauce Béarnaise. The most effective, they say, is to stir a few drops of the curdled Sauce into a small amount of water at between 40-50 degrees centigrade in a fresh pan. Acidity, free ions and the electrical interparticle forces are not the only factors in the texture. We are evidently dealing with a Sauce — like medicine itself — blended of science and art, says the Boston medical team. But of course. — (G)

AUCTION

CONSOLIDATED CONTRACTORS INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.
AND OTHER COMPANIES

MAY 23 Abu Dhabi, U.A.E. 9:00 A.M. MAY 26 Kuwait City, Kuwait

This is a partial listing; inventory is subject to change before final brochure.

ABU DHABI

CRAWLER TRACTORS! — CAT D-9H & CAT D-9G, RUBBER-TIRED DOZER! — 1974 CAT 824B, ARTICULATED WHEEL LOADERS! — (2)—CAT 968C's; (2)—CAT 950's & CAT 930. CRAWLER LOADERS! — (2)—1974 CAT 951C's. ARTICULATED MOTOR GRADERS! — (3)—CAT 14G's. TRUCK CRANE! — 1972 MANITOWOC 2900-WC flat-track, 4 x 4 HYDRAULIC CRANES! — 1973 BANTAM S-588; 1973 BANTAM S-488; (3)—BANTAM S-626's; 1972 BANTAM S-628. HYDRAULIC EXCAVATORS! — (3)—POCLAIN GC-120's, (1)—1972 2-1971; 1974 HY-MAC 596 4-whl. TOWER CRANES! — (2)—LIEBHERR's. ROLLERS/COMPACTOR! — FERGUSON 2511-8 25-ton pneumatic; (2)—FERGUSON SP-75B's, (1)—self-propelled compacto & 1-vibratory roller; 1970 BAUART BROS SP-54BD 9-whl. pneumatic; (2)—FERGUSON SP-125's 11-whl. pneumatic; 1969 GREENS Workman steel-whl. self-propelled; 1970 H.A.T.R.A. TRW-40 steel-whl; 1974 WELLER-VIBROMAX 500 vibratory; 1968 WELLER-VIBROMAX 500 vibratory. POWER BROOM! — 1972 PHOENIX ENGG. PAVING EQUIPMENT! — 1975 KERBIT Supform slip-form paver; BLAW-KNOX PF-90 paving machine. WHEEL TRACTORS! — VOLVO 430; 1974 DEUTZ 4 x 4; (2)—1974 NUFFIELD 270's; 1973 NUFFIELD 270. CONCRETE EQUIPMENT! — (2)—ELBA concrete batch plants; 1976 PUTZMEISTER BA-1405D HD concrete dump; (3)—WINGTEN portable concrete mixers. PILE HAMMER/EXTRACTOR! — DELMAG 220 pile hammer & 1978 TOMEK VIBRO VM2-5000E pile extractor. GENERATORS/LIGHT TOWER! — LIMA 250-kw; (3)—CAT 210-kw's; (3)—CAT 110-kw's; BRUSH 25-kw; AEG FL-16.9 light tower, (1966). WELDERS! — (8)—LINCOLN 200-amp's; LINCOLN 300-amp; (3)—LINCOLN 200-amp's. AIR COMPRESSORS! — (3)—ATLAS COPCO 700 cfm's; (2)—G-D SP-600DK's; 1-R DRC-600; ATLAS COPCO ST-71-DD; (2)—1972 ATLAS COPCO 264 6 x 4 tandem twin screws; (3)—1974 ATLAS COPCO XA-80-DD; ATLAS COPCO XA-60-DD. DRILLS! — (3)—1-R Hydra-Boom ECM-250 crawler; MILLARS mobile. WATER PUMPS! — 1971 WASP S-414BB 1 x 1/4 water; (5)—MILLERS 8 x 6 x 8 dewatering. CONCRETE DUMPER! — (2)—BENFORD 23-CWT's. TRUCK TRACTORS! — M.A.N. 22-230 6 x 6 tandem twin screw; OSHKOSH 6 x 4 tandem twin screw; 1973 M.A.N. 20-240 6 x 4 single-axle; 1974 M.A.N. 32-240 6 x 6 tandem twin screw. DUMP TRUCKS! — (4)—1974 MERCEDES 2624 6 x 4 tandem twin screws; (3)—1974 DODGE D-500 4 x 2 single-axle's; (3)—1974 M.A.N. 32-240 6 x 4 tandem twin screws. END DUMPS! — (4)—HAULOMATIC 6-15 6 x 4 tandem twin screws (1975 & 1974); (7)—EUCLID R-15 4 x 2 single-axles. MIXER TRUCKS! — (5)—M.A.N. 4 x 2 single-axle (1973 & 1972). TRAILERS! — 1978 METALAIR 29-25-ton tandem dry chemical transport; 1972 FRUEHAUF HEB-F2-J tandem dry chemical transport; 1963 SHOPMADE 38' tandem float; 1964 30' tandem float. MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT!

THE FOLLOWING WILL BE SOLD BY COLOR SLIDES IN MUSCAT OMEN AND WILL BE SOLD BY OWNERS CONFIRMATION!

1975 NYRIC CRRB 32" x 25" JAW CRUSHER W/POWER AND ACCESSORIES; MARINI M255V-E110 25-TON ASPHALT PLANT W/POWER AND ACCESSORIES; C.CHAUVIN 45NH2 SCREENING PLANT; NEYRIC 100M TON/HR MOBILE PRIMARY CRUSHER W/32" x 25" JAW CRUSHER W/ACCESSORIES

KUWAITI

CRAWLER TRACTORS! — 1972 CAT D-8H; 1971 CAT D-6C; (2)—1972 CAT D-4D's. CRAWLER LOADER! — 1973 CAT 977L. ARTICULATED WHEEL LOADERS! — (3)—CAT 968C's (2—1975 & 1-1972); 1971 CAT 930. WHEEL TRACTORS! — 1975 MASSEY-FERGUSON 185; 1972 NUFFIELD 4-65. MOTOR SCRAPER! — 1974 CAT 623 self-loading. CRAWLER CRANES! — (2)—1966 AMERICAN 5299 50-ton flat tracks; (3)—1966 AMERICAN 3998 23-ton flat tracks. TRUCK CRANE! — 1968 LORAIN 550A; (2)—1975 RUSTON-BUCYRUS 22R 25-ton's; 1972 PETTIBONE 60-TK 30-ton hyd. HYDRAULIC CRANES! — 1973 BANTAM S-628 18-ton 4 x 4; BANTAM S-626 15-ton 4 x 4; (3)—1975 COLES Speed Crane 6-8 tons. PAVING MACHINES! — BARBER-GREENE 5A-41 laydown; (3)—BLAW-KNOX PF-90DV laydown. ROLLERS! — (2)—FERGUSON SP-1118 11-whl. pneumatic; (2)—BLAW-KNOX Mod-Roll 15-ton, 3-steel whl. articulateds; DEMAG VWT-7 2-steel whl. ROAD MARSHAL 9-12-ton steel whl. VIBRATORY COMPACTORS! — (3)—1977 BOMAG BW-75's; (3)—1975 BOMAG BW-60's. GENERATORS! — (2)—PETBOW 200-kw's; DALE 64-kw; (4)—KIRLOSKAR 20-kw's; BRUSH 13-kw; (3)—LISTER 6-kw's. WELDERS! — (14)—LINCOLN 400-amp's; (28)—LINCOLN 300-amps. AIR COMPRESSORS! — (3)—ATLAS COPCO PR-700DD 700 cfm; ATLAS COPCO PR-6000 800 cfm; ATLAS COPCO PR-234 365 cfm; ATLAS COPCO ST-85DD 330 cfm; BROOMWADE WR-250 250 cfm; ATLAS COPCO ST-480DD 160 cfm; (2)—TECALIMIT 18 cfm's. PUMPS! — KERR 6-plex test; (15)—MILLARS 868-WWF jetting. CONCRETE EQUIPMENT! — WINGTEN 14R p/mixer; (3)—BENFORD p/mixers; RISTER p/mixer; (7)—BENFORD OFF dumper; REX HDS pulv-mixer; HI-WAY R-1-12 spreader; PHONEX p/broom; DRILLS! — MOBILE sugar vertical; (1)—CLM-350 crawler. PILE DRIVER/HAMMERS/EXTRACTORS! — DELMAG D-22 p/river; (2)—DELMAG p/hammers; (3)—BLAW-KNOX p/extractors. TRUCK TRACTORS! — 1973 MERCEDES 1623 4 x 2 single-axle; 1975 M.A.N. 32-240 6 x 4 tandem twin screw. DUMP TRUCKS! — (2)—1975 DODGE D-500 4 x 2 single-axle; (5)—1975 CHEVROLET C-60 4 x 2 single-axle. WATER & GREASE TRUCK! — 1975 DODGE D-600 4 x 2 single-axle w/trk.; 1973 CHEVROLET C-60 4 x 2 single-axle w/trk. AUTOMOBILES/JEPS/STATION WAGONS! — 1976 DODGE Fury 4-dr. sedan; 1977 DODGE Aspen 4-dr. sedan; (3)—1975 TOYOTA Land Cruiser jeep; (6)—1975 TOYOTA Land Cruiser sta. wgn. PICKUPS! — (4)—1975 TOYOTA Land Cruiser 4-tons. CAB & CHASSIS! — 1974 MERCEDES 1113 single-axle; 1973 MERCEDES 1623 single-axle. TRAILERS! — 1962 SHOPMADE tri-axle drop-deck lowboy; 1964 SHOPMADE 40-ton drop-deck lowboy; (2)—1975 180 CMS 28-ton tandem pipe; 1973 DORSEY tandem pole. MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT! — SKAGIT double-drum hoist; MORGAN 16' x 55' belt loader; LINCOLN shield arc welding rods; misc. parts; supplies & materials.

TERMS: The sale will be held in English using U.S. dollar valuations. Interpreters will be available to assist buyers. All sales will be to the highest bidder.

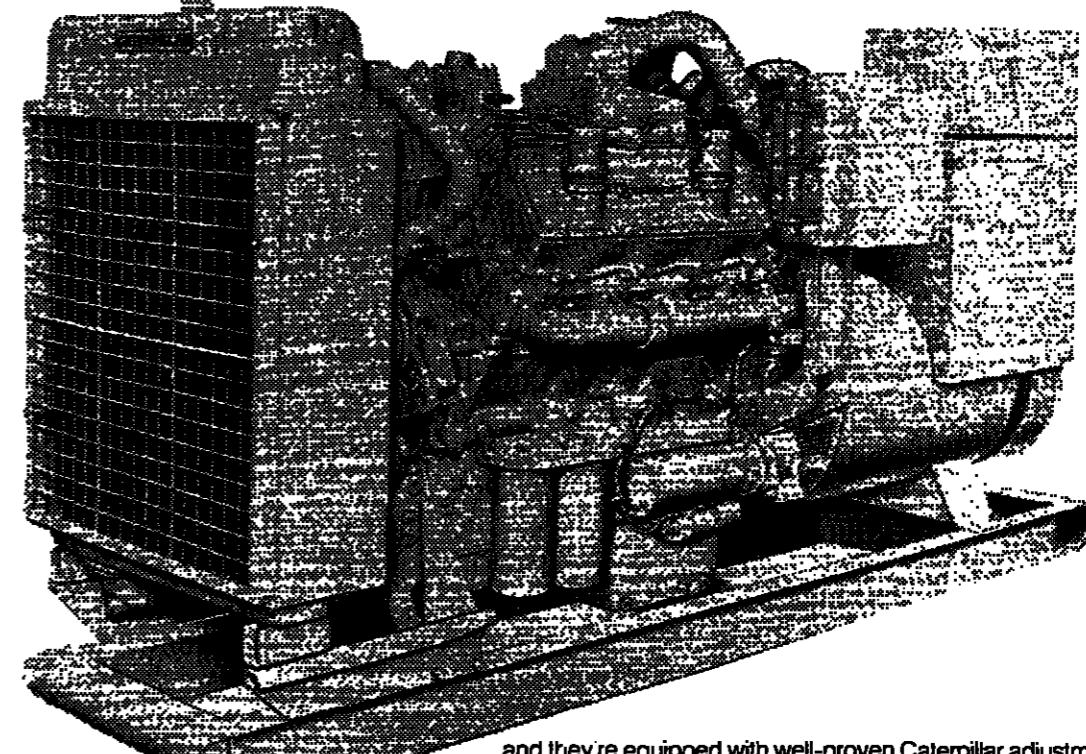
Unless prior credit arrangements have been made with the auctioneers, payment shall be made ONLY by American currency, certified check or company or personal check accompanied by irrevocable Letter of Credit acceptable to P-D Auctioneers International, Ltd. along with proof of identity. A deposit of 25% will be required on all purchases at time of each individual sale. The failure to make deposit promptly shall be considered a default and each lot or lots so purchased will be immediately placed for sale and resold. All Letters of Credit shall be sufficient to cover each buyer's purchases. All negotiable instruments including Irrevocable Letter of Credit shall be issued in U.S. funds. Please provide Letters of Credit written in English. Balance of purchase payments shall be completed the day of the sale.

Auctioneers International, Ltd.
1211 CITIZENS BANK CENTER RICHARDSON, TEXAS 75080
TELEPHONE: (USA) 214/650-3639 TELEX: 73-0510

You need the best generator sets...
you need the best parts and service too...
Zahid Tractor gives you both.

Where power continuity is essential-

simply install Caterpillar on-site power.



Stand by or prime power—100% Cat-built generator sets provide dependable on-site power for industrial, commercial, housing, hospital, public utility and communication applications.

These compact generator sets are totally engineered by Caterpillar for matched performance. To ensure their high efficiency and dependability the engines are built to superior standards of design, materials and workmanship—

Typical complete generator set installation

- * Skid-mounted for easy positioning
- * No special foundations needed
- * No misalignment or torsional vibration problems
- * Radiator fitted with flange to facilitate duct connection
- * Optional cooling systems
- * Low emission levels



and they're equipped with well-proven Caterpillar adjustment-free fuel system. The Cat-built SR4 brushless generators comply fully with NEMA standards. Stators and rotors are 100% epoxy impregnated for full insulation protection in high humidity applications.

Factory-unitized to save you installation time and costs

Caterpillar generator sets are delivered as complete skid-mounted units—engine, radiator, generator, automatic start/stop and control panel—all fully tested, ready to connect up and run. The multi-load reconnectable design provides a broad range of 50Hz and 60Hz voltages. Reactive droop compensation gives good load sharing characteristics in parallel operations. And available optional equipment easily adapts these power units to the requirements of different installations. Cat-built generator sets require less floor loading, less floor space and less exhaust ducting than turbines of equivalent power output. And every unit is designed and built to give long, trouble-free operation with little attention.

Single source warranty

This is a package deal benefit you will want to consider when purchasing. Any questions about the engine, generator or controls and you contact us. Total warranty responsibility rests with Caterpillar.

Parts and service

We know Saudi Arabia and your working conditions, we have the parts and maintenance facilities to keep your generator working efficiently and dependably. Our skilled and highly trained maintenance staff use the most up-to-date equipment to repair and overhaul your generator. We have the highest availability of parts in the Kingdom reducing delays to the minimum.

Zahid Tractor & Heavy Machinery Co. Ltd.



YOUR
CATERPILLAR
DEALER

JEDDAH P.O. BOX 1588
KSA 21520
KSA 21530
KSA 21540
KSA 21550
KSA 21560
KSA 21570
KSA 21580
KSA 21590
KSA 21600
KSA 21610
KSA 21620
KSA 21630
KSA 21640
KSA 21650
KSA 21660
KSA 21670
KSA 21680
KSA 21690
KSA 21700
KSA 21710
KSA 21720
KSA 21730
KSA 21740
KSA 21750
KSA 21760
KSA 21770
KSA 21780
KSA 21790
KSA 21800
KSA 21810
KSA 21820
KSA 21830
KSA 21840
KSA 21850
KSA 21860
KSA 21870
KSA 21880
KSA 21890
KSA 21900
KSA 2191

Indian immigrants dominate U.S. motel market

By Gale Scott

TRENTON, New Jersey — The motel is painted pistachio green, trimmed with reddish brown. Enter, and an eager clerk emerges from his living quarters behind the desk. A shy, dark-eyed child clings to his leg.

"May I help?" he asks. He closes the door behind him, blocking a steaming aroma of curry coming from the kitchen and stifling a stream of shrill chatter from two women and another child. His name, he says, is "Mr. Patel."

The place is East Windsor, N.J. It could just as easily be Scottsdale, Arizona, Richmond, Virginia, San Francisco or even Kansas City. Patel is one of thousands from India, many sharing the same "caste name." Patel, who have begun to corner the market on small motels (under 50 units) in this country in the past six years.

They are the men from Gujarat, a state that was the western half of the state of Bombay until it was renamed in 1960. The Gujarati, known worldwide for their skill as merchants, are some 20 million strong in their native land. One of the wealthier castes in India, they are now becoming a strong economic force in the United States.

As recent immigrants, the Gujarati have become to motels what Greeks have been to diners. They have virtually taken over the industry in some areas and have made deep inroads in others.

Though the U.S. Department of Justice is "actively investigating" the influx of Gujarati, questioning the source of their money and the means by which they get visas, the Indians keep coming. And one of the things that attracts them is American real estate, particularly motels.

"American real estate is one of the best bargains in the world today," says M.D. Neil, president of Interstate Motel Brokers, USA, a franchised brokerage with headquarters in Scottsdale. "The Indians are smart merchants and they know that."

Indian motel ownership is a trend that started simultaneously on both coasts, swept the Sun Belt and is now filling in the rest of the map.

In California, Los Angeles motel broker George E. Brown sights at the mention of Indians.

"They've been in our hair for years," he said. "They answer every ad. I get at least a dozen calls from Indians everyday."

Of the 5,500 smaller motels in California, at least 1,000 are owned by Indians. Around San Francisco, he says, they have bought "over 90 per cent of the mom-and-pop motels."

"In fact," he said, "the trend has peaked — now the Indians are selling out to Chinese and Taiwanese. They're getting into 7-Elevens and drive-in dairies."

Many who sell are taking their money and heading south, he said, to Arizona, Texas and Florida.

The Indians are taking over all the motels in some towns in New Mexico, according to Neil of Interstate Motel Brokers. "In Roswell, for instance, there are about 20 motels," he said. "Indians bought 'em all up."

They like Arizona, too, he said. "I've sold at least 50 motels to Indians," said Neil. "They now own about 25 per cent of the market and are moving into the bigger motels like Holiday Inn and Ramada," which sell for \$1 to \$2 million each.

The Gujarati colony in Houston, estimated at 400 families, many of them in the motel business, is thought to be the largest in the world outside of India, according to Aghesana Bharati, a professor of South Asian studies at Syracuse University.

In the east, estimates of Indian ownership of small motels range up to 80 per cent in New Jersey. That figure comes from Sam Silk, an Atlantic City real estate broker "specializing in Indians."

The southern states will be next, most brokers agree. In Richmond, motel broker Linwood Rice says the trend has already begun.

Rice has sold at least 10 fairly large properties to Indians in the past two years, most in the Hampton Roads region. "The down payments ranged from \$40,000 to \$100,000, so the prices were four to five times that," he said.

The investigation is believed to focus on the West Coast, but covers "many parts of the country" including the Sun Belt states and the East Coast, he said.

The motel broker in Arizona said he was questioned six months ago by a Phoenix FBI agent. "He wanted to know everything I knew about the Patels and where they get their money," said the broker.

The Phoenix FBI office confirmed that "the allegations concern interstate transportation of

Indians own eight.

The trend started 18 months ago, the broker said. He said he had frequently "been burned" by Indians who side-step brokers by getting financial information on properties and then sending a friend to buy them, thus avoiding paying a commission.

"I don't like 'em," said the broker. "They haggle, they maneuver, they do things not customary in this country."

An Interstate Motel Broker affiliate in Florida, Diane Gilmore, said the trend seems to have barely begun there. "We get inquiries from Indians," she said, "but most of our sellers are reluctant to sell to foreigners."

Gilmore is not alone in her wariness. Kansas City motel broker Jack Myers says Indians are "a headache."

"They bargain too hard," he said. "Their financial statements are inadequate, and sometimes they'll get information from you and then go to the owner and buy behind your back."

A New Jersey broker for a national chain who wished not to be identified said he "shuns Indians," despite the fact that he has nearly 20 of them on his client list. "They've got different business ethics," he said.

If those sound like ethnic slurs, the people who voice them have at least turned up enough evidence to attract the attention of the Justice Department.

A nationwide investigation of possible immigration law violations, specifically of falsifying visa eligibility, is being conducted by the Justice Department's immigrations investigation bureau and by the FBI, according to Lloyd DeWitt, an official with the visa services directorate in the State Department.

The investigation is believed to focus on the West Coast, but covers "many parts of the country" including the Sun Belt states and the East Coast, he said.

The motel broker in Arizona said he was questioned six months ago by a Phoenix FBI agent. "He wanted to know everything I knew about the Patels and where they get their money," said the broker.

The Phoenix FBI office confirmed that "the allegations concern interstate transportation of

stolen travelers' checks."

The San Francisco FBI said that it had been working on the travelers' checks investigation for at least four or five months. Asked if that investigation was concerned with an alleged "motel scheme" to get around immigration laws, an FBI agent said, "It's the same case. I can't say anymore, but it's the same case."

The federal Immigration and Naturalization Service sets an annual limit of 290,000 immigrants from all countries, and 20,000 from any one. There are "preference" categories, or priorities for who gets to the top of the immigration list. There are also "non-preference" categories for admission.

Before 1976, the number of Indian immigrants in the "preference" categories was small enough to leave many places open for those in the "non-preference" category.

Since that was also a time when a \$10,000 investment in an American business allowed a merchant to achieve non-preference status, it was a time when Indian motel investment began to flourish.

Indian immigration under the preference categories has picked up since 1976, shutting down the non-preference method of entering the United States. Indians in increasing numbers have tried for the preference categories instead, according to DeWitt at the State Department.

"They set up a motel as a corporation, themselves as the head of it, and then apply for immigration status to the owner who may really be just a front man for his backers. The law is supposed to guarantee that an immigrant has an income."

Before 1976, that tactic was not necessary. But about six years ago, Indians, mostly Gujarati, began leaving their country because of bad economic conditions and coming to the United States on temporary visas.

Typically, according to motel brokers and State Department officials, they would have enough cash with them to put a down payment of from \$10,000 to \$100,000 on a motel. They would then apply for a green card as a non-preference alien.

While Justice Department officials continue to investigate the "motel scheme," the Indians continue to buy motels. The number of Indian-owned motels in America, estimated at 20,000 five years ago, has grown to well over 100,000, according to Syracuse's Bharati.

Brokers across the country agree that the Indians have turned a sluggish market into a hot one.

Ten years ago, it took months, maybe a year to sell a motel, said Atlantic City broker Silk, who sells motels all over New Jersey.

That is legal.

In some cases, however, officials charge, they then turned around and sold shares in that motel to as many as six more Indians, who would then also apply for green cards as non-preference aliens. Once they got permanent residence status, their relatives would be eligible for immigration "preferences."

That practice, critics charge, may be legal technically, but is not in the spirit of the law.

Allegations also have been made that the motel shares were merely paper shares — that no money really changed hands.

In Arizona Scottsdale broker Neil says he knows of cases of an Indian buying a motel and reselling it to other Indians within a short period of time. "It may say on paper that money changes hands," he said, "but there's no way of verifying that."

The "paper sales" referred to by Neil, if they have happened, would violate both immigration laws and possibly Federal Reserve System banking regulations against falsifying financial statements.

Such foreign investment is not illegal unless it is unreported. But, critics feel, it violates the intent of the immigration laws by granting residency to the owner who may really be just a front man for his backers. The law is supposed to guarantee that an immigrant has an income.

While Justice Department officials continue to investigate the "motel scheme," the Indians continue to buy motels. The number of Indian-owned motels in America, estimated at 20,000 five years ago, has grown to well over 100,000, according to Syracuse's Bharati.

Brokers across the country agree that the Indians have turned a sluggish market into a hot one.

Ten years ago, it took months, maybe a year to sell a motel, said Atlantic City broker Silk, who sells motels all over New Jersey.

"You give me 20 motel listings today," he said, "and I could sell 'em tomorrow to Indians." — (Trenton Times)

PHILIPS Hi-Fi SOUND PROJECT

A new standard in Hi-Fi/Stereo sound reproduction!



With the introduction of the new Sound Project range Philips once again confirm their leadership in advanced electronics and sound engineering in particular. Many years of research have preceded the final introduction of this completely new and no doubt trend-setting series. They feature the most modern techniques like integrated circuits, specially developed transistors and ceramic filters. In sheer performance they exceed the internationally recognized Hi-Fi standards and thus ensure an optimum in musical enjoyment.

The traditional standards of quality and durability of course have been maintained without a single compromise. Each and every unit in the series is designed and built to give many years of trouble-free performance.

1. PHILIPS TA 2000/AH 771 AM/FM Hi-Fi Stereo Receiver

AM/FM tuner with dual purpose signal strength/tuning meter for quick and accurate tuning. 2 x 13 watts continuous output, using Hybrid IC power amplifiers for top performance.



2. PHILIPS TA 4000/AH 772 AM/FM Hi-Fi Stereo Receiver

AM/FM tuner with dual purpose signal strength/tuning meter for quick and accurate tuning. 2 x 22 watts continuous output, using Hybrid IC power amplifiers for top performance.



3. PHILIPS TA 6000/AH 773 AM/FM Hi-Fi Stereo Receiver

AM/FM tuner, similar to tuner T 8000 with separate meters for signal strength and tuning. 2 x 38 watts continuous output into 4 ohms with exceptionally low distortion.



4. PHILIPS TA 8000/AH 774 AM/FM Hi-Fi Stereo Receiver

AM/FM tuner, similar to tuner T 8000 with separate meters for signal strength and tuning. 2 x 55 watts continuous output into 4 ohms with exceptionally low distortion.



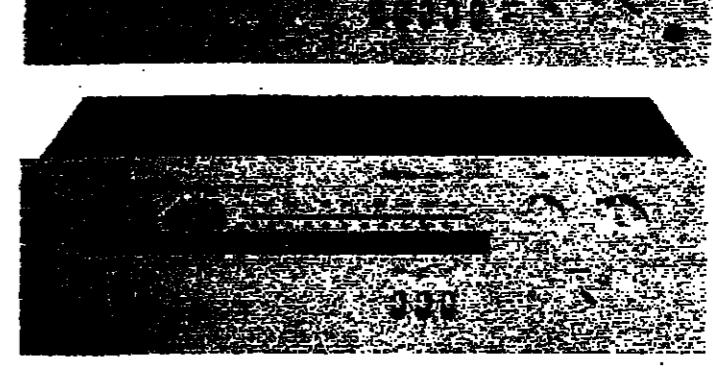
5. PHILIPS TA 12000/AH 776 AM/FM Hi-Fi Stereo Receiver

AM/FM tuner, similar to tuner T 8000 with separate meters for signal strength and tuning. 2 x 70 watts continuous output into 4 ohms, with exceptionally low distortion.



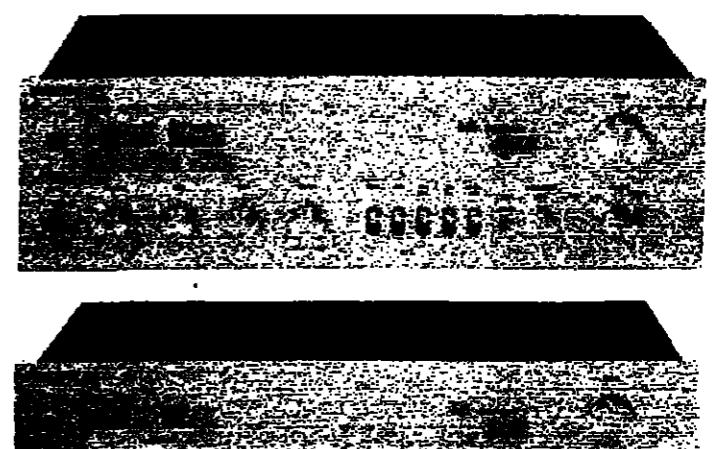
6. PHILIPS T 8000/AH 674 AM/FM Hi-Fi Stereo Tuner

FM range 87.5 - 108 MHz, AM range 520 - 1605 kHz. With MOS-FET front-end for high sensitivity, ceramic filter for crystal-clear interference-free reception and PLL circuitry for outstanding stereo signal separation.



7. PHILIPS A 8000/AH 574 Hi-Fi Stereo Amplifier

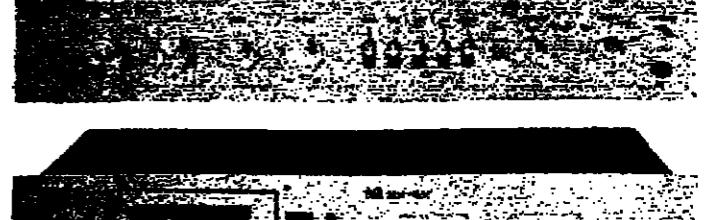
2 x 50 watts continuous output into 4 ohms. Direct coupling of all stages and OCL semi-complementary output ensure high power with very low distortion across the full frequency range.



8. PHILIPS A 12000/AH 576 Hi-Fi Stereo Amplifier

2 x 70 watts continuous output into 4 ohms.

Direct coupling of all stages and OCL semi-complementary output ensure high power with very low distortion across the full frequency range.



9. PHILIPS ID 4000/N 2537 Hi-Fi Stereo Cassette-deck

Deck with Dolby-B noise reduction system. Hi-Fi Long-Life heads, counter and full auto shut off. Frequency response 40 - 14,000 Hz with chromium tape.

ask for Demonstration in our Show Rooms

RAJAB & SILSILAH



Jeddah Tel. 25188 25382 Mecca 43546

Riyad 27392

Dammam 22596

Al-Khobar 61802

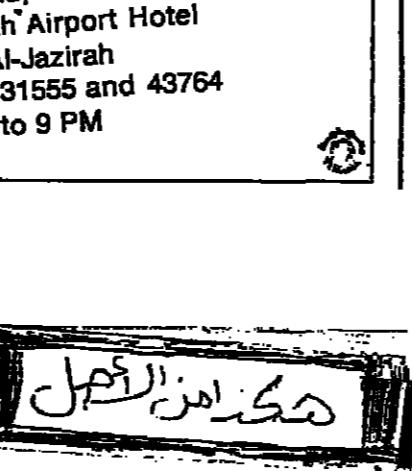
14430

Arab Equipment Est.

Main Office & Showroom : Dammam - Al Khebar Road. Tel. 47020. 47713 Telex. 670155 EDPALE SJ

Dammam Showroom : Tel. 20427

Al Khobar Showroom : Tel. 44536



Invitation to an Exhibition of

WILD INSTRUMENTS

Mr. Peter Jackson from Wild Heerbrugg will demonstrate at the Exhibition

The main purpose of this exhibition is to introduce the new Electronic Reduction Tacheometer from Wild, The WILD TACHYMAT TCI with Recording Attachment.

The Wild Tachymat TCI is the complete field survey system and has been designed for the rapid acquisition of field data. It spot co-ordinates distance and height measures and records automatically, and with the use of the Optional Recording Attachment, allows the transfer of all data to computers. The WILD TACHYMAT TCI is exceptionally versatile and has numerous applications including Cadastral Surveys; Layouts and subdivisions; Profiles and cross-sections; Traversing and trigonometrical heighting; Engineering surveys; Setting out; in fact any job where a mass of points have to be measured quickly and accurately.

A specialist from the WILD factory will be present to demonstrate this remarkable instrument to all interested parties.

In addition to the WILD TACHYMAT TCI the complete range of WILD Surveying instruments will also be exhibited.

The firm of AHMED & MOHAMMED SALEH KAKI Sole Exclusive Agents of

HEERBRUGG have pleasure to invite all those interested in surveying, construction and engineering works to visit the exhibition for Surveying Instruments

manufactured by WILD HEERBRUGG.

Exhibition dates:

In Dammam Thursday 17th May and Saturday 19th May

Showroom AHMED & MOHAMMED SALEH KAKI Al-Barid Street Opposite Ministry of Finance Tel: 29836 21176 From 5PM to 9 PM

In Riyadh Sunday 20th May and Monday 21st May.</

3-1

Detroit shatters spell of Yankees' Figueroa

NEW YORK, May 15 (AP) — New York Yankees right-hander Figueroa had beaten the Detroit Tigers five straight times since May 1976 — until Monday, when the Tigers solved the Figueroa mystery and beat the Yankees 3-1.

The Tigers broke a 1-1 tie in the ninth. Figueroa began his own downfall by walking Ron Leflore, leading off the inning. Lou Whitaker sacrificed and, one out later, Steve Kemp singled the run home. Kemo eventually moved around to score on Jason Thompson's double and an infield hit by Lance Parrish.

Milt Wilcox outpitched Figueroa, 3-2, also stopped Figueroa's streak of driving at least one run in 10 consecutive games.

In another American League game, Cincinnati eased by San Diego 7-4. Dan Driessen drove in three runs with a pair of doubles and George Foster went 3-for-4 with a solo home run for the Reds.

In a late American League game, pinch-hitter Pete Lacock's sacrifice fly in the eighth drove in Kansas City's only run and Rich Gale threw a five-hitter as the Royals slipped by the Seattle Mariners, 1-0.



FOUR MINUTES: Roger Bannister throws back his head for air, as supporters roar him on but an official has to close his eyes as Bannister crosses the line at Oxford's Iffley Road Stadium to break the four-minute mile barrier.

25 years on, athletes honor Bannister mile

LONDON, May 15 (R) — He never won an Olympic medal and hundreds of men ran faster as the years rolled by — but a quarter of a century after the greatest night of his sporting life Roger Bannister is still a track and field legend.

In the unlikely setting of a drab little meeting on a blustery Oxford evening in 1954 Bannister turned a dream into reality by running a mile in under four minutes.

The possibility of a four-minute mile had tantalized the world's best for nearly 10 years but it was Bannister, a pale, lanky medical student at Oxford University, who finally broke down the barrier.

His time of three minutes 59.4 seconds made front page headlines around the world and brought him, a mere 21 years later, a knighthood.

Nearly 300 runners have since beaten four minutes but Bannister will hold the spotlight again at Crystal Palace stadium here Wednesday night when he presents a trophy to the winner of a special mile race to commemorate the 25th anniversary of his feat.

The line-up for Wednesday's mile includes Britain's Dave Moorcroft, who beat 1,500-meters world record-holder Filbert Bayi of Tanzania to take the Commonwealth title in Canada last year, and Kenyan Wilson Waigwa, who won the mile here last year.

But Waigwa is unlikely to upset his fellow Kenyan Henry Rono, the holder of four world records, who arrived here from the United States Monday to tackle the 3,000 meters.

Peking offers new formula for Olympics

PEKING, May 15 (AP) — China announced Tuesday it has proposed a formula which would permit its participation and that of Taiwan in the 1980 Olympics and warned that if it is not accepted, the United States and the Soviet Union could face political problems.

Sung Chung, secretary general of the All-China Sports Federation, told Western reporters the formula would recognize Peking as the sole Olympic Committee representing China but allow Taiwan to continue its membership temporarily under the name of "Chinese Taiwan Olympic Committee."

He added that Taiwan's athletes and officials were welcome to take part in the games in the Peking delegation but they could not use the name Republic of China, its flag or its anthem.

Chung said the compromise had been offered to Lord Killanin, president of the International Olympic Committee, and he hoped it could be accepted in time for China to take part in the games.

"Since China and the United States have established diplomatic relations, if the United States allows Taiwan to enter the winter Games under the name of the Republic of China and allows it to use its flag and anthem, that would be a serious political problem, no longer a matter of sport. That is what the United States will have to face if the Chinese representation issue is not settled in the International Olympic Committee," he said.

Chung said China emphatically rejected the April 7 resolution of the Olympic Executive Board at Montevideo which recognized the

Chinese Olympic Committee located in Peking and maintained the recognition of the Chinese Olympic Committee in Taipei.

"Obviously, this amendment puts the Chinese Olympic Committee and the sport organization of Taiwan on a parallel footing, naming them both as 'Chinese Olympic Committee,'" he said.

At the same time, China's athletic association, in a statement

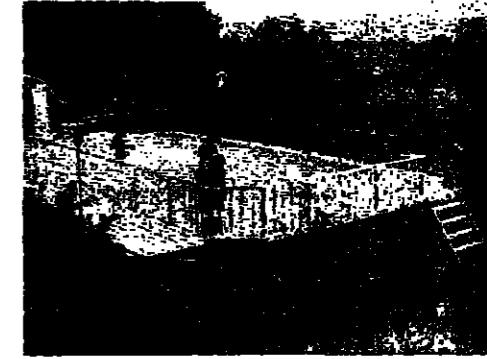
issued in Peking Monday, declared as "invalid and utterly ridiculous" a recent ruling by a British high court challenging Peking's claim that it represents the whole of China.

Pre Feb. Swimming Pool at your Hands in few days

READY IN RIYADH

NO NEED FOR DIGGING EQUIPPED WITH THE MOST MODERN FILTERIZATION WE HAVE THE TECHNICIANS TO INSTALL AND MAINTAIN THE POOLS

WE HAVE DIFFERENT SIZES AND REASONABLE PRICES



AL MARZOKI EST.

TEL. 62262-42702-42662 - S.T. 5285

AIRPORT ROAD - BEHIND THE OFFICERS CLUB

CALL 4 TO 7:30 P.M.

More Choice. More Action. More Excitement.

Seiko's collection of auto-winding watches are designed for the man of action. Water-resistant, each timepiece features the easy-to-read calendar — and Seiko's flawless sense of precision. And there's a rugged automatic to match just about every mood and occasion. Seiko — more choice, action and excitement.

And now Seiko auto-winding watches are more affordable than ever before.



Hamad A. Al-Hussaini

JEDDAH · RIYADH · DAMAM · MECCA · MEDINA · ABHA

SEIKO



OVERHEAD: In the most thrilling Cup final for years, Arsenal Saturday held off a late challenge by Manchester United to win, 3-2. Lou Macari of United here attempts an overhead kick at goal as Arsenal skipper Pat Rice and goalkeeper Pat Jennings challenge.

Cup-winning Arsenal held to Chelsea draw

LONDON, May 15 (R) — Arsenal, showing signs of reaction from its thrilling English Football Association Cup Final victory over Manchester United Saturday, ended up its league program

Tuesday night with a 1-1 draw against Chelsea, the bottom club in Division One.

In lower spheres, Watford clinched a place in the Second Division with a 4-0 avalanche over

Hull City and Wimbledon gained promotion from the Fourth Division with a 1-1 draw against Barnsley.

Millwall, fighting to avoid relegation from the Second Division, beat West Ham United, 2-1, and now needs to win its last two games by a total of eight clear goals to escape the drop.

For Arsenal, Malcolm MacDonald marked his comeback after missing virtually the whole season with a knee injury by scoring the equalizing goal.

The Cup winner trailed for most of the match to a Chelsea goal in the eighth minute by Gary Stanley and it was not until the 81st minute that MacDonald put Arsenal on terms.

His header beat Chelsea's 37-year-old goalkeeper Peter Bonetti, who put up a superb dis-

play in his 600th and final league appearance for the club.

Argentine Ricardo Villa, who scored Tottenham Hotspur's first goal of the season, got its last as well in a 1-0 win over West Bromwich Albion.

Albion now has to beat Nottingham Forest on Friday night to be sure of finishing second to champion Liverpool in the First Division.

A massive 26,000 crowd watched Roger Joseyn and Ross Jenkins earn Watford promotion to the second division.

But less than 6,000 spectators saw Wimbledon gain the home draw against Barnsley which lifted it into Division Three.

Scorer of the night was Mark Lawrence, the 18-year-old Hartlepool striker, who knocked in all

four goals in a 4-2 win over Halifax in Division Four.

English results

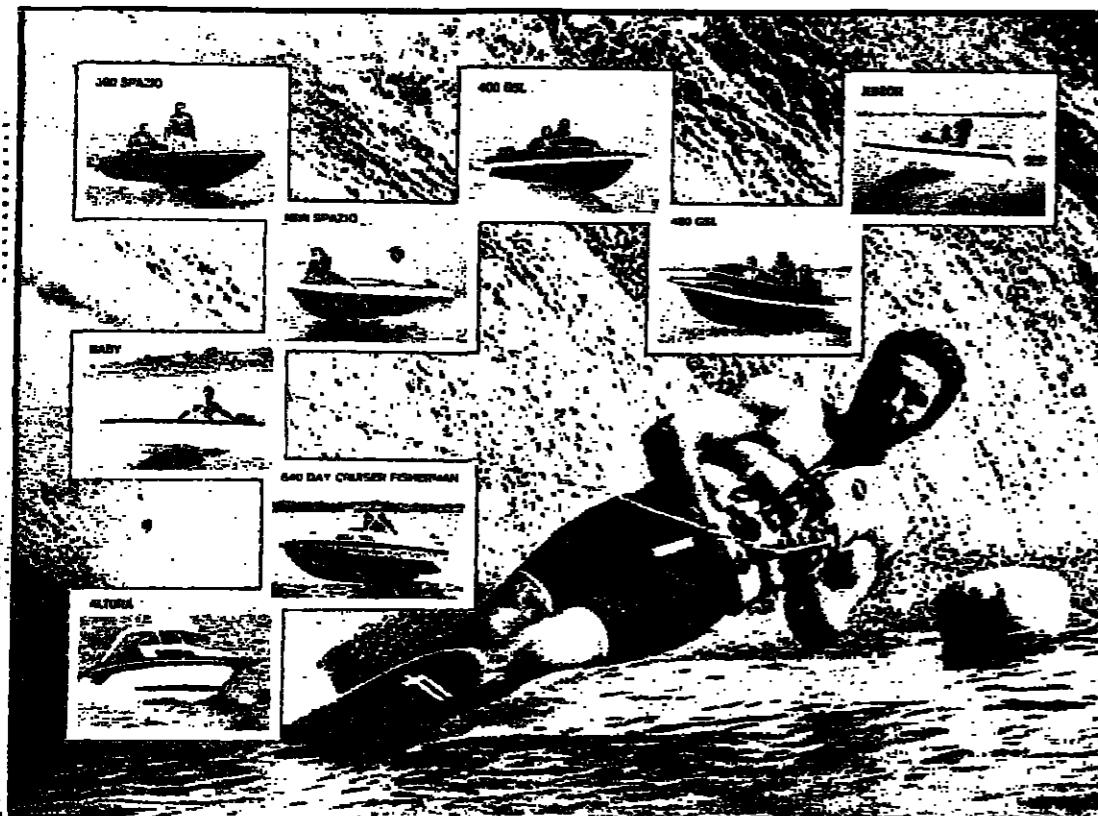
LONDON, May 15 (AP) — Results of Monday night's English soccer games

Division One		Division Two		Division Three		Division Four	
Chelsea	1	Arsenal	1	Gillingham	2	Exeter	0
Tottenham	1	West Bromwich	0	Mansfield	1	Oxford	1
Division One				Nottingham	4	Walsall	1
Division Two				Watford	4	Hull	0
Cardiff	1	Wrexham	0	Derby	2	Northampton	0
Millwall	2	West Ham	1	Halifax	2	Hartlepool	4
Oldham	2	Bury	0	Wimbledon	1	Stockport	0
						Barnsley	1

CO N.C.C. NATIONAL CONCRETE CO.LTD.
Behind the Airport, Jeddah
P.O. Box 6548 - Tel: 50491

EXPENSIVE QUALITY FOR
REASONABLE PRICES.

محلات سالم للتجارة العامة
مركز الرياضة والرحلات
SALEM FOR GENERAL TRADING
SPORT & CAMPING CENTRE



The Store offers to sportsmen and sporting clubs all needed equipment. For all your land safaris and sea trips

Jeddah-E. Palestine Street, C.R.5428 P.O.Box:4745
Tel:50551 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

PASSPORT LOST
Pakistani Passport
No. AF 709757
in favour of
Mr. Zahid Hussain
S/o. Mehrajuddin
has been lost.
Finder please inform
Mr. Musthaq Ahmed
C/o. P.I.A.
Town Office, Jeddah.
Tel. 44110 - 22080

GAC RYAN
EQUIPMENT
FOR HIRE
CRANES
TRUCKS
LOADERS
COMPRESSORS
BACKHOES
Tel:
59024

Fortuna, Barcelona meet today in Cup

DUESSELDORF, May 15 (R) — Fortuna Duesseldorf of West Germany only took part in this season's European Cupwinners' Cup tournament by default.

But Wednesday, it challenges Barcelona of Spain in Basle for the final of Europe's second most important club soccer competition, hoping to win its first major national or international trophy since 1933. Barcelona, too, has not won a European trophy for more than 10 years.

Fortuna was beaten, 2-0, by FC Cologne in German Cup final. But Cologne also won the League title and qualified for the premier European tournament, the European Cup, leaving Fortuna to represent West Germany in the Cup-winners' Cup.

Fortuna, founded in 1895, won its only German League title 46 years ago. But the club did not succeed in getting a firm foothold in the postwar West German First Division until promotion in 1971.

Then, despite two creditable third places, it was as helpless as other teams to break the champion's hegemony enjoyed by Bayern Munich and Borussia Moenchgladbach.

But Fortuna took on a new lease of life this season with the promotion of Hans-Dieter Tippenbauer to chief coach. Although beaten, 3-2, by Eintracht Frankfurt in a league match, it lies sixth in the West German table.

This season, too, Klaus Allofs has blossomed into a lethal striker who, apart from making his international debut, is the league's top scorer.

Barcelona's main worries for the final center on its twin strikers.

Austrian Hans Krankl, whose wife was seriously injured in a car crash eight days ago, is expected to play but an injury doubt hangs over Argentine Juan Carlos Heredia, who has poached several key goals for Barcelona this season.



JOY: Giorgio Chinaglia of the New York Cosmos celebrates after scoring the first of his two goals against the Tampa Bay Rowdies in the NASL Saturday but it went for naught as the Rowdies won, 3-2.

Rowdies stop Cosmos streak

NEW YORK, May 15 (R) — The New York Cosmos lost its first match after seven consecutive wins while the Minnesota Kickers won its sixth game running in the North American Soccer League at the weekend.

Tampa Bay Rowdies beat Cosmos, 3-2. Yugoslav Peter Baracic scored two of the Rowdies goals and forward Oscar Fabbia argentina the other.

Italian Giorgio Chinaglia scored twice for the Cosmos to make his total nine in eight games.

The Cosmos was without West Germany's Franz Beckenbauer, who has a knee injury and Brazilian Francisco Marinho was again only a substitute.

Minnesota beat the Los Angeles Aztecs 3-0.



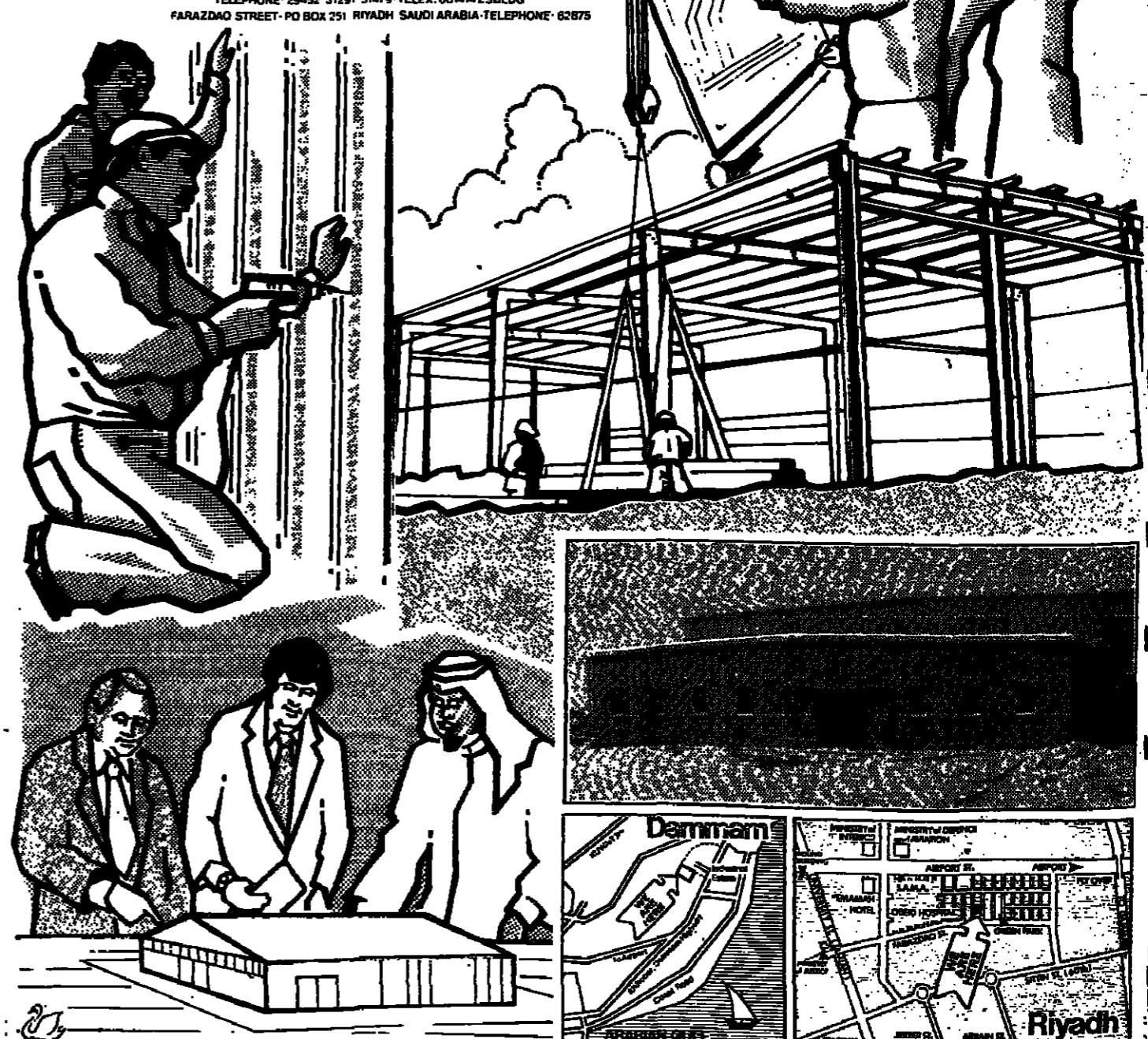
BENCHED: New York's Franz Beckenbauer, benched with a knee injury, watches his team suffer defeat at Tampa Bay from the sidelines Saturday.

Build today for a better tomorrow!

The Zamil-Soule Steel Building Company of Dammam is a significant part of the growing industrialisation of the Kingdom. The need for factories, warehouses, maintenance facilities and other industrial buildings can now be met by a local manufacturer. Our computer designed range of standard buildings are made from the highest quality materials in one of the most modern factories of its kind in the world.

Contact our sales departments at Dammam 29452-31291 or Riyadh 62875 and allow us to prove that by supporting local industry you will benefit in design, quality, price, delivery and service.

ZAMIL-SOULE
STEEL BUILDINGS COMPANY LIMITED
DAMMAM INDUSTRIAL ESTATE - PO BOX 270 DHARAH AIRPORT SAUDI ARABIA
TELEPHONE: 29452 31291 31479 TELEX: 60141 ZSBLDG
FARAZMO STREET - PO BOX 251 RIYADH SAUDI ARABIA - TELEPHONE: 62875



مكتبة من الأصل

House approves version of Carter spending plan

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) — The U.S. House of Representatives approved Monday night a 1980 target budget that would cut President Jimmy Carter's proposed federal deficit by \$7.5 billion.

By a 220-184 margin, the House accepted the moderately austere budget proposal despite opposition from many conservatives who favored deeper spending cuts and liberals who wanted more money for social programs.

The target budget, which will now be reconciled with Senate budget recommendations, calls for \$529.9 billion in spending and a \$20.9 billion deficit in fiscal 1980, which starts Oct. 1.

Nine Republicans joined 211 Democrats in approving the House budget. Fifty Democrats and 134 Republicans voted against the spending recommendations.

Earlier Monday, the House gave the Democratic leadership one of its few defeats during the



President Carter

nine days of budget debate, amending the target budget to cut spending one-half of one per cent across the board.

The amendment's sponsor, Rep. Joseph Fisher, D-Ia., said he was using "a very small meat ax, nearer to the size of a scalpel" in making the \$2.5 billion cut. He

Kreps wins trade pacts with Peking at 11th hour

CANTON, May 15 (AP) — U.S. Commerce Secretary Juanita Kreps left China Tuesday with a signed claims-assets agreement in one pocket and an initial trade agreement in the other — both concluded at the 11th hour.

The Sino-American trade agreement was initialled Monday by the secretary and vice foreign minister Chen Jie (Chen Chieh) to toast "the success of your mis-

sion."

The claims-assets agreement was signed at the last minute Friday in Peking before she departed for sightseeing in Shanghai and Guilin (Kweilin). She delayed her departure for the ceremony.

The secretary and Commerce Department officials also signed four science and technology agreements.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Opening Tuesday	SAMA rate	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.38	3.39	3.39
Pound Sterling	6.91	7.00	7.00
Deutsche Mark (100)	178.00	178.75	177.75
Swiss F (100)	197.00	198.50	196.75
French F (100)	77.00	77.50	77.10
Italian Lira (1000)	4.00	4.02	4.01
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	104.35	104.50
Syrian Lira (100)	—	76.50	87.00
Egyptian Pound	—	4.68	4.56
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.25	12.22
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.13	11.10
Emirates Dirham (100)	88.25	88.25	88.25
Qatari Riyal (100)	90.00	90.00	90.00
Bahraini Dinar	—	8.85	8.85
Iranian Riyal (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	—	—
Yemeni Riyal (100)	—	74.30	74.30
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	76.50	87.00
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	40.90
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	34.35
Gold kg	—	27,800	—
10 Tolas bar	—	3,250	—
Silver kg bar	—	1,000	—
Japanese yen (100)	1.58	—	—
Canadian dollar	2.91	—	—
Belgian franc (10)	1.11	—	—
Dutch guilder	1.63	—	—

SAMA rates announced by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency, based on average rates on the London money market and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

Cash and transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah. Tel.: 23815

added that much of the reduction could be achieved by cutting waste and inefficiency.

Despite strong opposition from Democratic leaders, the amendment passed 255-144.

A House-Senate conference committee scheduled to begin work Wednesday developing compromises on differences between the two budget proposals. The conference committee's work is expected to last until the end of the week.

The committee faces a problem in reconciling the House and Senate tentative budgets because the two chambers used different economic assumptions. Using less optimistic projections than the House, the Senate proposed \$532.6 billion in spending and a \$29 billion deficit.

The president, who called his own budget "lean and austere," recommended spending \$532.3 billion in fiscal 1980 and running a \$28.4 billion deficit.

In other budget action Monday, the House rejected complaints that federal employees are being made the "whipping boy" for the Carter administration's wage-price guidelines.

By voice vote Monday, the House left the target budget recommendation for federal pay raises at the 5.5 per cent level that Carter recommended.

The House also turned back proposals to add \$474 million in defense spending and \$164 million in funds to help low-income Americans pay heating bills.



ONE SOLUTION: A California airplane owner decides he'd rather drive than fly this week and siphons aviation fuel from his airplane into his car. He said the car wasn't fitted with anti-pollution devices that would make it impossible for him to use the high-octane flying fuel.

After last week's defeat

Congress ponders ration plans

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) —

Congressional leaders are trying to devise a new gasoline rationing that can win bipartisan support in both chambers. It isn't an easy assignment.

Leaders were expected to meet Tuesday or Wednesday to see whether there is any point in trying to meet President Jimmy Carter's challenge to Congress to come up with its own gas rationing plan in 90 days.

Sen. Henry Jackson, D-Wash.,

Dow down 5.54

said he thinks it can be done.

But Jackson, chairman of the Senate Energy Committee, said it will take the combined effort of Republicans and Democrats.

Although Republican support enabled the president's standby rationing plan to pass the Senate last week, only seven of the House GOP members voted for the plan in that chamber, a major factor in its 246-159 rejection.

Jackson said it is pointless to begin work on a new standby

rationing plan unless it is known ahead of time whether it can pass both chambers.

And before any standby rationing plan can pass Congress, Jackson said, a way must be found of "overcoming the great public misapprehension that voting for the plan will actually result in rationing."

Meanwhile, for the U.S. business executive on the road, the vacation driver and the Californian frazzled by gas rationing, the answer to the latest fuel crunch comes in one phrase: rent a car.

Business is looking good for the nation's major car-rental firms, despite long lines at service stations, problems buying gasoline on weekends and steadily rising fuel prices.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Agriculture and Water	Drilling of two tubewells in Al-Laith, two in Sabya, one in Bish and one in Al-Badi	15/1	200	May 21
" "	Drilling of one tubewell in Abu Arish, two in Shatiah, two in Al-Jarban and one in Abu Hajar	"	200	May 22
Armed Forces Medical Services	Medical equipment for 79/80	13	600	June 20
Ministry of Health	Supply and installation of three power generating plants each of 300 kwtt. capacity at the regional storehouses in Qassim	510	150	May 26
Municipality of Onaizah	Temporary asphalting of roads, (project No. 40/B/11)	11	1500	June 9



BANQUETING
AND CONFERENCE
FACILITIES
MEETING ROOMS
PRIVATE PARTIES

TELEPHONE 4654650, TELEX 200100 KHOZAM, P.O.BOX 4148

The Al Khozama Hotel and its Banquet Facilities are situated in Oleya Street near Sahara Towers. Coming on Ma'aser Street from the Airport turn right 500m before King Faisal Congress Hall, after 1.5 km new white building with parking facilities on your left.

This hotel is operated by Gustar Ltd, Hoteliers and Restaurateurs, ZURICH, SWITZERLAND

- For AMECABIN skid-mounted units starting from S.R. 25,000 per 24 x 12 feet unit

- For Mechanical and Electrical Engineering Services

- For Maintenance Teams

- For Camp and Site Office Facilities

- For Pre-engineered Housing

AMEC

ARABIAN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CO. LTD.

P. O. Box 354,
Dhahran Airport
Tel. 48029/32
Telex: 670006 REZYAT SJ

THINKING OF BUYING A/C UNITS? READ THIS BEFORE YOU DECIDE IT WILL SAVE YOU MONEY

Rajab & Silsilah are pleased to offer big discounts on LEONARD — one of America's finest airconditioners

ALL LEONARD airconditioners feature

- Thermostatic control
- Blower for quiet cooling and even air distribution
- Vibration free one-piece chassis
- Superior insulation
- Staggered coils giving 14% more efficiency
- High efficiency Evaporator Coils

PLUS
GUARANTEED FOR
ONE YEAR
FREE DELIVERY
SPECIAL DISCOUNTS
AVAILABLE ON LARGE
ORDERS

AVOID
DISAPPOINTMENT
CONTACT US TODAY
THIS IS A LIMITED
OFFER ONLY

RAJAB & SILSILAH

UNBEATABLE
AIRCONDITIONERS

UNBEATABLE
VALUE

Our job does not end with a sale. In fact it begins.

Our after-sales-service is always available.

Tel: Jeddah
25188 - 25382

Mecca
43546

Riyadh
27392

Dammam
22596

Al-Khobar
61602

جدة ٢٥١٨٨ - ٢٥٣٨٢
الرياض ٤٣٥٤٦
الدمام ٢٢٥٩٦
الظهران ٦١٦٠٢

U.S. coal companies champ at the bit of environmental laws

WASHINGTON, May 15 (AP) —

American coal companies on Monday attacked federal regulations designed to protect the nation's environment as limiting demand for the country's largest fuel resource.

R.E. Samples, chairman of Consolidation Coal Co., told a Senate small business subcommittee that millions of tons of coal have been stockpiled for lack of markets and thousands of miners have been laid off.

Coal production this year should be 700 million tons, Samples said, but the industry could produce another 100 million tons if buyers were available.

Samples said the chief problem facing the industry is federal air pollution regulations which work against the high-sulfur coal mined in Appalachian states.

In setting clean air standards, Samples said, the Environmental Protection Agency is operating "with an extremely narrow focus that does not reflect the true national interest."

When air quality standards logically and reasonably reflect actual air quality problems," Samples said, "more utilities will convert

their oil-burning plants to coal.

Joining Samples were Jerry Lombard of the Island Creek Coal Co. and a representative of the Peabody Coal Co.

Samples said the new federal strip mining control law costs Consolidation \$146 million in added production costs.

Somalia gets \$18 million credit line

WASHINGTON, May 15 (R)

The International Development Association (IDA) said Monday it has approved \$18.5 million worth of interest-free credit for agricultural projects in Somalia.

The World Bank affiliate said it approved a \$10.5 million line of credit for a five-year agricultural extension and farm management training project to help reduce Somalia's dependence on food imports.

IDA also announced approval of an \$8 million loan to help consolidate and improve rangelands and livestock production over a six-year period.

Japan land prices nine times as costly as U.S.

The white paper said the blame for the nation's high land prices on its dense population. It said the average livable square kilometer of land in Japan is occupied by 921 people, compared to 35 in the United States, 253 in West Germany, and 357 in Great Britain.

It said that the new homeowner in 1978 bought a plot averaging 230 square meters (2,428 square feet), but that in the Tokyo metropolitan area new home sites averaged only 142 square meters (1,534 square feet).

Iran wants to insure tankers

TEHRAN, May 15 (R) — The state-owned Iran Insurance Company wants to take over the insurance of tankers shipping oil out of Iranian ports, the official Voice of the Islamic Republic Radio said Monday. A spokesman for the National Iranian Oil Company confirmed that the insurance company and NIOC had been discussing the matter for the past week. But he said a final decision had not been taken. The radio said insurance cover for outgoing tankers, which in the past has been handled by foreign companies, was worth \$144 million a year.

arab news

Middle East Shipping Information

Compiled with the co-operation of Lloyds of London.

Gibraltar port to be expanded

LONDON, May 15 (R) — Gibraltar's congested commercial port is to be redeveloped with a \$2.4 million aid grant from Britain, it was announced here Monday. The project involves reclaiming land for the construction of a separate container terminal. An area between two of the port's jetties will be filled in and a quay wall constructed along the mouth of the reclaimed land. Up to 85 per cent of general cargo is expected to be handled in the future by containers.

DAMMAM		ADEN		PENJUYOTI		INDIA		ANAGEL LUCK		OAKLAND		DAMMAM		ISIA		LA GOUINTE		AKSAR		DAMMAM		AKSAR		NICHIRU MARU		SUEZ CANAL	
Al Mathar May 7	Moly	Velos May 10	Aegis Hellenic	Merchie Venture May 2	AR	Dolmatovo	Alzahraa	Denali	Europa	Bacar-i	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Stratdevon	Concord Star	Dammam	Suez	Aspir (CY) May 8	Stratdevon	Concord Star	Dammam	Caterina M. May 6	Japan	PORT SABU	AR
AR	Hummel II	Yu Hu	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Merchie Venture May 2	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Concord Star	Concord Star	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Concord Star	Concord Star	Dammam	Tanya Karpinskaya May 7	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Ibn Zuhir May 9	Abu Dhabi	Blue Sky	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Rich Way May 9	Rich Way May 10	Dammam	Suez	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Asics May 8	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Martime Trader	Ras Al Michab	Kuwait	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	City of Exeter May 11	City of Exeter May 11	Dammam	Suez	Florot	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Atlas May 8	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Al-Khalej	Ras Al Michab	Kuwait	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Salalah	Salalah	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Siematic	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Nedlloyd Bangkok	Ras Tanura	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Concordia Terek	Bahrain	Fathullah May 5	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Fox Dunkerque	Bahrain	Saudi Moon I	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Sprout	Kuwait	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Sovereign Accord	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Asiant	Bahrain	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Frauenfels	Bahrain	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Yung Fan Lu	Singapore	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Hellenic Innovator	Kuwait	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Ela Kids May 10	Zeebrugge	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Oakland	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Tanier	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Nedlloyd Steenkirk May 11	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab	PORT SABU	AR
Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	Charlo	AR	Charlo	Charlo	Alzahraa	Europa	Alzahraa	Muscat	Stratdevon	Dwarka	Fox Sur Mer	AR	Five Bays May 12	Europa	Dammam	Suez	Silica (IT) May 10	Europa	Europa	Dammam	Neptune Orion May 4	Arab</		

B.C.

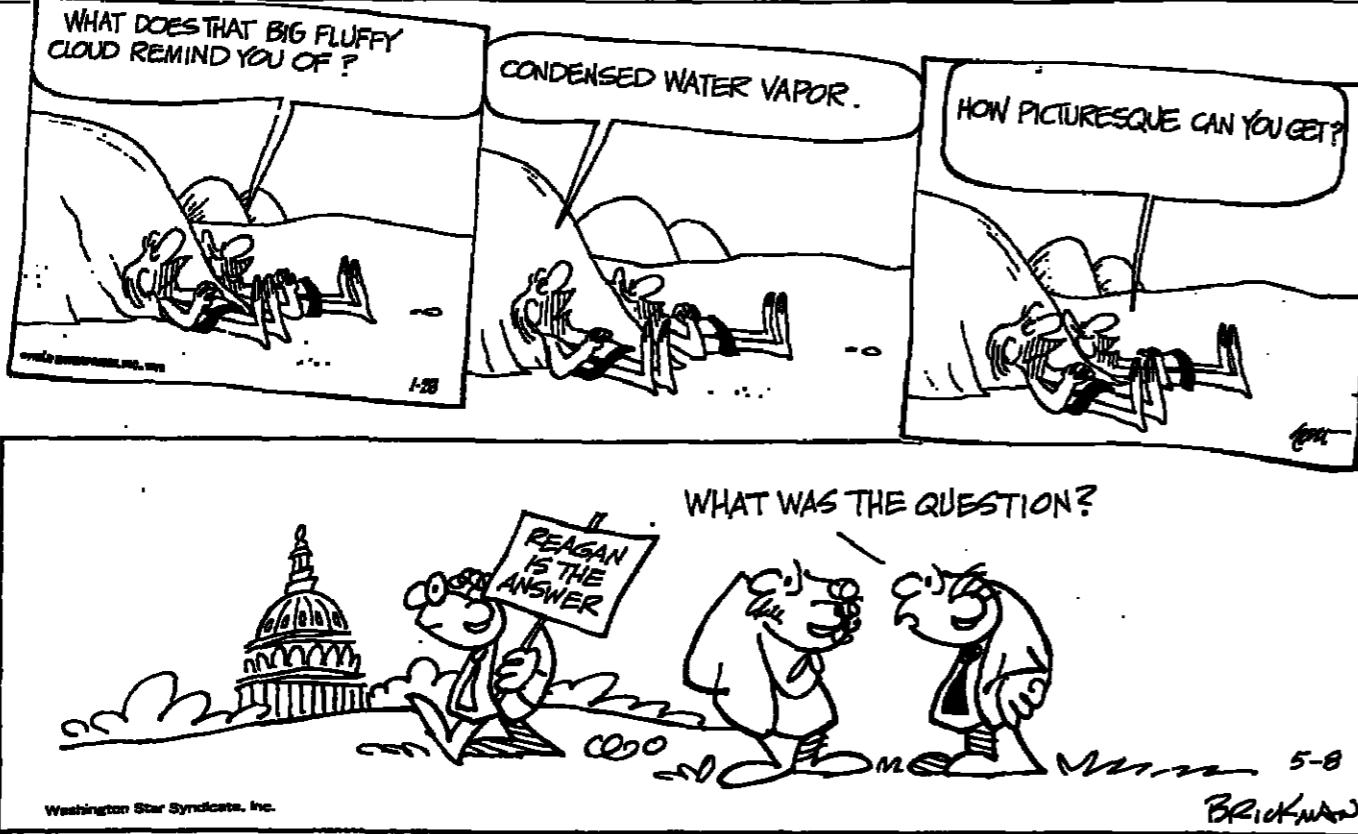
SMALL SOCIETY

BLONDIE

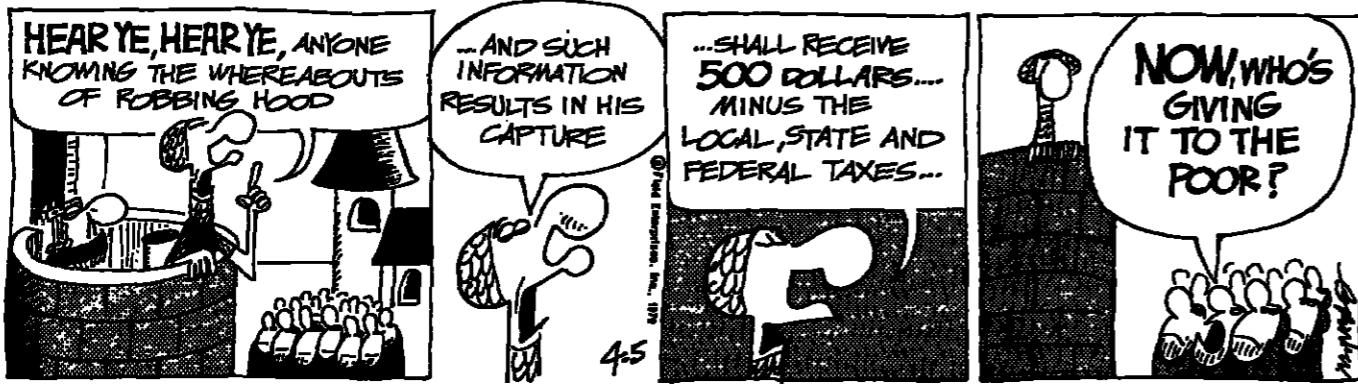
BEETLE BAILEY

HAGAR

WIZARD



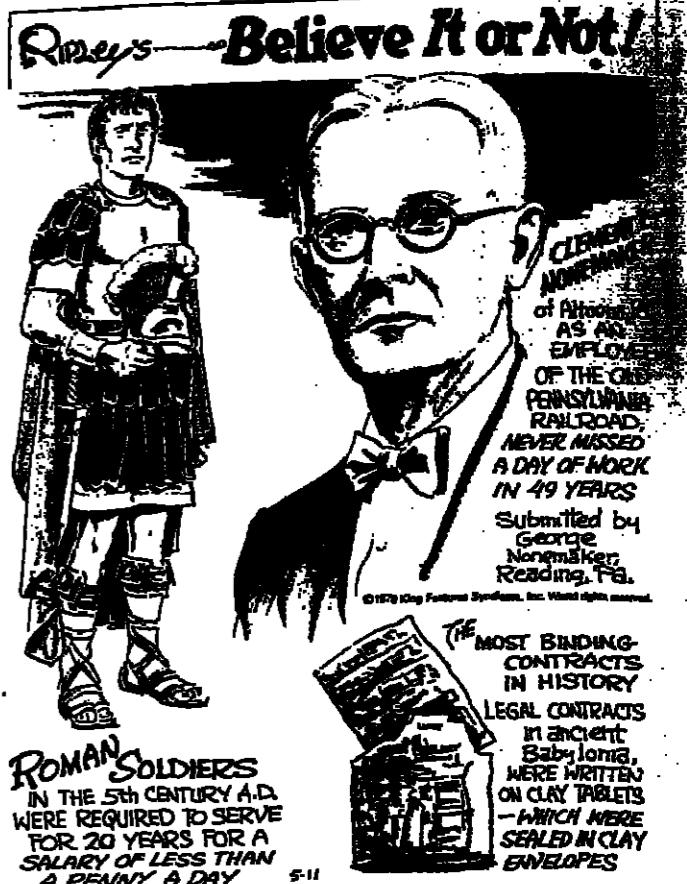
Washington Star Syndicate, Inc.



Dennis the Menace



'Ya can't argue with a telephone operator...they just keep sayin' the same thing over an' over an' over.'



ROMAN SOLDIERS

IN THE 5TH CENTURY A.D.

WERE REQUIRED TO SERVE

FOR 20 YEARS FOR A

SALARY OF LESS THAN

A PENNY A DAY

5-11

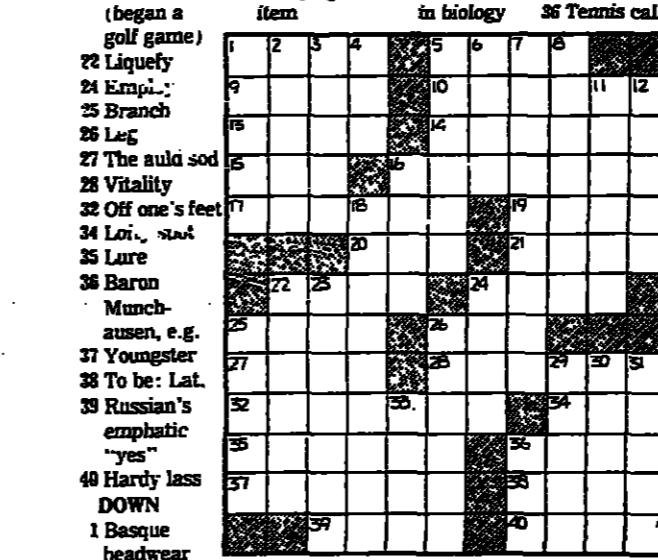
© 1979 Day Feature Syndicate, Inc. World rights reserved.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword
by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS
1 "Blowout" —; 1944
5 Food fish
9 City in Nevada
10 Serfs
13 Highway
14 Dead wrong
15 Suffix
16 Circus employee
17 Advertising medium
19 Talbot or Naldi
20 "... ships — sealing wax"
21 — off (began a golf game)
22 Liquor
24 Emp. —
25 Branch
26 Leg
27 The auld sod
28 Vitality
32 Off one's feet
34 Loi, said
35 Lure
36 Baron Munchausen, e.g.
37 Youngster
38 To be: Lat.
39 Russian's emphatic "yes"
40 Hardy lass DOWN
1 Basque headwear

2 "I'll Walk song
3 Emulate Dorothy Hamill
4 Plasterer's need
5 Took part in
6 Loki's daughter
7 Eventually
8 Softer, as a pillow
11 Scarecrow
12 Violin
13 Sealing wax"
14 Plaster
15 Camping item
16 Chevalier
17 Spy or sea
18 Gave off
19 Monkey
20 Suspend
21 Adjust anew
22 Adjust anew
23 Like some
24 Suspend
25 Adjust anew
26 Major divisions, in biology
27 Word with
28 Spy or sea
29 Word with
30 Word with
31 Flanders battle
32 Like some
33 Site
34 Divisions, in biology
35 Tennis call

Yesterday's Answer
18 Chevalier 29 Pay boost
22 Of the spy or sea 30 Word with
23 Gave off 31 Flanders battle
24 Suspend 32 Like some
25 Adjust anew 33 Site
26 Major divisions, in biology 34 Divisions, in biology
27 Word with 35 Tennis call

5-7

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X E

is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

LAR YRG H YRGL KGF CO LAR
KGF DAB K GZRO R S R Y P KGF
URRI H YRGL. — H. Z. JAROLYLB
Saturday's Cryptoquote: THINK WHAT COWARDS MEN
WOULD BE IF THEY HAD TO BEAR CHILDREN. WOMEN
ARE AN ALTOGETHER SUPERIOR SPECIES.—GEORGE B.

Contract Bridge ♦ B. Jay Becker ♦

Sylvia Discovers a New Toy

East dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

NORTHEAST

♦ 7
V Q 8
Q A 10 3 2
♦ 8 4 3 2

WEST EAST

♦ K Q J 9 2 ♦ 10 6 4
♦ V 5 3 ♦ 9 7 6 4 2
♦ Q J 8 7 ♦ Q 9 8
♦ Q 9 ♦ J 10 7

SOUTH

♦ A 8 5 3
V A J 10
Q 5 4
♦ A K 5 5

The bidding:

East South West North
Pass 1 NT Pass 2 NT
Pass 2 ♦ Pass 3 NT
Pass 4 ♦
Opening lead - king of spades.

This deal arose at the club shortly after Sylvia began to play the Stayman convention. She was North and when her partner opened one notrump, her face lit up like a Christmas tree. Sylvia responded two clubs, the artificial bid, requesting South to bid a four card major. South obediently responded two spades, and Sylvia, having exploited her newest toy, jumped to three notrump.

But South naturally assumed that, if Sylvia did not have four spades, she had four hearts. He therefore bid four hearts. He was worried about hearts. He had won some diamonds and thought the hand might play better in hearts than in notrump, even though the indications were that he'd be playing a 4-3 fit.

Sylvia passed and West led the king of spades. South was surprised to find only three trumps in dummy, but this did not stop him from making the contract. He took the spade with the ace, ruffed a spade, played a club to the king, ruffed another spade, played a club to the ace, and ruffed his last spade. He had now won six tricks and his A-J-10 of trumps and ace of diamonds then rounded out ten easy tricks.

So the 3-3 trump fit worked out remarkably well for Sylvia, since the "normal" contract of three notrump would have been utterly hopeless.

Get your international financial news

in

Asharq Al-Awsat

الشرق الأوسط

Asharq Al-Awsat — the international newspaper of the Arabs published daily from London and distributed worldwide.

Available with your newsboy and at

your nearest newsstand daily.

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

Wednesday	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Usra
Mecca	4:23	5:48	12:23	3:40	6:54	8:24
Medina	4:15	5:36	12:24	3:51	7:00	8:30
Nejd	3:50	5:17	11:57	3:21	6:31	8:01

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show
5:47 Ghost Busters
6:09 It's a small world
6:33 Chico and the man
6:58 I spy
7:55 The Bionic woman
8:43 Laverne and Shirley
9:07 Quincy
9:57 Channel thriller

Sesame St.
Abominable Snowman
"T" For Texas
The Hypnotist
Trail by the house
Once a thief
Haunted House
Last six hours
The lady from Peking

SAUDI RADIO

Afternoon Transmission
2:00 Opening
2:01 The Holy Quran
2:05 Gems of Guidance
2:10 S.A. — Historical Notes
2:20 On Islam
2:3: Hits in Germany
3:00 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Music
3:20 Islamic Activities
3:30 Leaps and Bounds
3:40 Music
3:50 Close Down

Evening Transmission
10:00 Opening

10:01 The Holy Quran
10:05 Meccage to the Faithful
10:10 Light Music
10:15 NEWS
10:23 S.A. — A Daily Chronicle
10:30 Melody Makers
11:00 Youth Welfare
11:10 Music
11:15 Hot Rock
11:45 The Golden Age
12:00 Imp. Com & Recollections
12:10 Music
12:15 Moud Music
12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams
1:00 Close Down

BBC

Morning Transmission
8:00 World News
8:09 *Twenty-Four Hours
8:15 NEWS
8:30 *Sarah Ward
8:45 World Today
9:00 Newsdesk
9:30 *Opera Star
10:00 World News
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
10:30 *Sarah Ward
10:45 *Something to Show You
11:00 World News
11:09 FReflections
11:15 Piano Style
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978
12:00 World News
12:09 British Review
12:15 World Today
12:30 Financial News
12:40 Look Ahead
12:45 The Tony Myatt Request Show

Evening Transmission
1:15 Ulster in Focus
1:30 Discovery
2:00 World News
2:09 News about Britain
2:15 Alphabet of Musical Curios
2:30 Sports International
2:40 Radio Newsreel
3:15 Promenade Concert
3:45 Sports Round-up
4:00 World News
4:09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
11:30 The Pleasure's Yours
Midnight Transmission
12:15 Talkabout
12:45 Nature
Notebook
Notebook
1:00 World News
1:09 World Today
1:25 Financial News
1:35 Book Choice
1:40 Reflections
1:45 Sports Round-up
2:00 World News
2:09 Commentary
2:15 The Face of England

Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR THURSDAY, MAY 17, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)  An air of frivolity marks the social scene, but you could be careless with money or valuables. Don't neglect duties.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20)  False starts and unrealistic thinking mark career endeavors now. The end result may be less than anticipated. Be prudent.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)  Others may come up with reasons why you shouldn't travel now. Don't be careless about returning phone calls or keeping promises.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22)  Financial and business complications are possible now. Avoid speculative schemes that require an outlay of capital.

LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22)  Take nothing for granted now in relationships. Others are liable to be critical if you neglect them or their interests.

PIRUS (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)  Distractions and complications with co-workers could interfere with progress.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)  You could be in an escapist mood. Watch out for carelessness at work and evasiveness on your part. Don't complicate your life.

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:

Low and medium clouds will gather over the northeastern and central regions as well as the western and southwestern highlands, offering chances of light scattered showers. A slight drop in the temperatures may occur over the western and central regions. Surface winds will blow mostly northerly at moderate to active speed over the northeastern region.

Sea conditions will be generally moderate in the territorial waters.

Tuesday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	39	26	Tabuk	31	18
Jeddah	37	28	Turaif	28	13
Riyadh	41	27	Arar	29	16
Dhahran	39	20	Bisha	37	21
Medina	42	27	Sulayl	41	24
Taif	34	21	Abha	28	16

VOA

8:00 News Roundup:
Reports: Actualities:
Opinion; Analyses
8:30 Dateline
News Summary
9:00 Special English:
News; Feature, The
Making of a Nation
News Summary
9:30 Music USA:
(Standards)
10:00 News Roundup:
Reports: Actualities

10:05 Opinion: Analyses
News Summary
10:30 VOC Magazine:
American; Science;
Cultural; Letter
11:00 Special English; News
11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)
VOA WORLD REPORT
Midnight
12:00 News Newsmakers'
voices correspondents
reports background
features media comments
news analyses.

SAUDI TRADERS COMPANY LTD.
FOR HIRE
CRANES... CRANES... CRANES...
Hydraulic Excavators, some fitted with hydraulic hammers. Earth Moving Equipment and Compressors. For the best rates in town. Please contact:
PLANT MANAGER, JEDDAH: 57195

Wanted

TWO ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS FOR CAMP SITES OUTSIDE JEDDAH. EXPERIENCE IN SUPERVISING KITCHEN STAFF AND PROFICIENCY IN ENGLISH AND ARABIC TYPING ARE REQUIRED AS BASIC QUALIFICATIONS. CANDIDATES MAY CONTACT PERSONALLY FOR TEST/INTERVIEW.

ALHAMIIDI CONTRACTING EST
KHALID BIN WALID ROAD,
TELEPHONE 53544. ATT: MR ISSAM AFRA

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
SARAMAT LINES
— M.V. "BRUNI" VOY. 3/79
— ETA JEDDAH 12/5/1979

arrived Jeddah Islamic Port on 12/5/1979. Consignees having containers on this vessel are requested to obtain delivery order from our office against surrender of Original Bill of Lading or bank guarantee in order to take delivery of their containers immediately.

M/S. HIGHSPEED SERVICE CORP.

Alsuleyman Building 4th Floor,
King Abdul Aziz Street,
P.O.Box: 6262—Tel: 30970-41516
TLX No. 401678 HAIDER SJ.
JEDDAH - SAUDI ARABIA.

WHO'S WHO IN SAUDI ARABIA
All the important personalities of Saudi Arabia.
For further information, call
TIHAMA
for Advertising, Public Relations
and Marketing Studies
Jeddah: Ministry of Foreign Affairs Circle: Tel: 40000

RENT A CAR
ABU DIYAB
RIYADH - AIRPORT ST.
TEL: 62575 - 68092


EARN BIG MONEY OUR FREE BOOK SHOWS YOU HOW
To receive your free copy, write your name and address below, tick the Courses you like, and send this notice to us by airmail. Each of the Courses includes Instruction Books, Tests, Model Answers, Stationery, etc. Tuition by post, and a British Certificate or Diploma in 6 months. The fee per Course is only £24.00 for 3 months
of study.
AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS
BOOKKEEPING & ACCOUNTS
CLERICAL DUTIES
COMPUTER & ECONOMICS
ENGLISH LANGUAGE
INSURANCE
JOURNALISM & WRITING
TRANS-WORLD TUTORIAL COLLEGE
P.O. BOX 42, JERSEY, BRITAIN
Name _____
Address _____
Age _____
CACC

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
W. E. C. LINES
— M.V. "CASLIDA DEL MAR"
VOY. 4/79
— ETA JEDDAH 14/5/1979

is arriving Jeddah Islamic Port on 14/5/1979. Consignees having containers on this vessel are requested to obtain delivery order from our office against surrender of Original Bill of Lading or bank guarantee in order to take delivery of their containers immediately.

M/S. HIGHSPEED SERVICE CORP.

Alsuleyman Building 4th Floor,
King Abdul Aziz Street,
P.O.Box: 6262—Tel: 30970-41516
TLX No. 401678 HAIDER SJ.
JEDDAH - SAUDI ARABIA.

CRANE HIRE
AL BALTAN EST.
Tel: 55804-55895.
New Address: Palestine Road,
behind Harithy Dome Jeddah.
Riyadh: 87883-81017.

CONCRETE
READY-MIXED OR PRECAST
FOR
QUALITY
CALL US
MANAGED BY SWEDISH SPECIALISTS
AL RASHID ABETONG CO. Ltd
P. O. Box 6068 - RIYADH
PHONE 26546-4010529-4010534

APARTMENT WANTED
We require an unfurnished 2 or 3
Bedroom Apartment in the Suleimaniyah
area, Riyadh. Please write to:
A.K.Said Est., P.O.Box: 2189, Riyadh.
Or Telephone: 478911.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES
SARAMAT LINES

— M.V. "FARHA" VOY. 52/79
— ETA JEDDAH 15/5/1979

is arriving Jeddah Islamic Port on 15/5/1979. Consignees having containers on this vessel are requested to obtain delivery order from our office against surrender of Original Bill of Lading or bank guarantee in order to take delivery of their containers immediately.

M/S. HIGHSPEED SERVICE CORP.

Alsuleyman Building 4th Floor,
King Abdul Aziz Street,
P.O.Box: 6262—Tel: 30970-41516
TLX No. 401678 HAIDER SJ.
JEDDAH - SAUDI ARABIA.

NEW KINDERGARDEN

A new Arabic/English Kindergarten will open in the Anakesh Area in Jeddah. Children between the age of 3 years and 5 years are accepted.

For further information please call Jeddah Tel.: 53672 between 12:30 and 2:30 afternoon.

POSITION AVAILABLE

Chief Accountant position is available. Candidates should have university education and a minimum of 6 years experience in accounting without supervision. Knowledge of Arabic and English is necessary.

Candidates please contact
MIDCO/Personnel Dept.,
West Palestine Road,
Tel: 59870/55234 Jeddah.

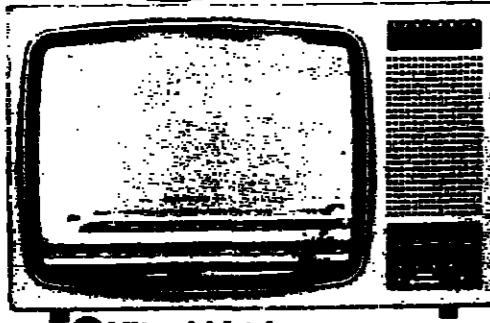
NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

W. E. C. LINES
— M.V. "EVA DEL MAR"
VOY. 1/79
— ETA JEDDAH 17/5/1979

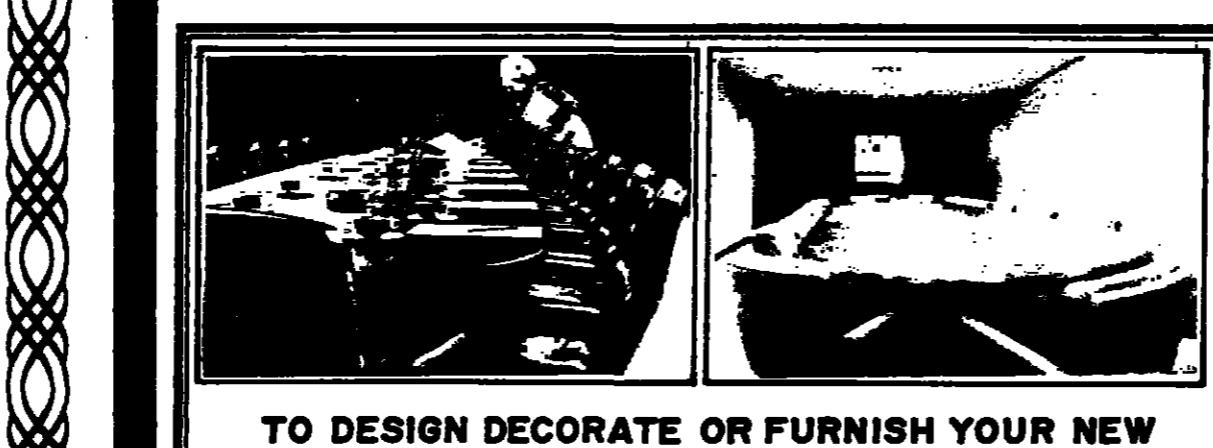
is arriving Jeddah Islamic Port on 17/5/1979. Consignees having containers on this vessel are requested to obtain delivery order from our office against surrender of Original Bill of Lading or bank guarantee in order to take delivery of their containers immediately.

M/S. HIGHSPEED SERVICE CORP.

Alsuleyman Building 4th Floor,
King Abdul Aziz Street,
P.O.Box: 6262—Tel: 30970-41516
TLX No. 401678 HAIDER SJ.
JEDDAH - SAUDI ARABIA.

READER'S GUIDE

ITACHI COLOUR TELEVISION
YOU THESE AND MORE
a) Sensitivity is better than competitors.
b) Noise is less in Hitachi than others.
c) Automatic PAL/SECAM switch over. No need to change switch like others either for PAL or SECAM.
d) Automatic Voltage change.
No need to check voltage and no mistake in plug-in to power source.
e) Lowest power consumption saves limited energy.
Hitachi - 77 W
Others - 100 to 150 W.
f) High reliability and lowest service problem are realized by the most advanced Hitachi Technology.
For more information contact:
HAMAD AL ABDULLAH AL RESSA AND SONS
RIYADH - AIRPORT ROAD TEL: 53264
JEDDAH - BAB SHARJAH TEL: 22774
DAMMAM - ALHABIB STREET TEL: 241113
MECCA - ALGAZA STREET TEL: 400044



TO DESIGN DECORATE OR FURNISH YOUR NEW OFFICES MOST UP TO DATE CONTACT:

MAHER DESIGN CENTER

RIYADH TEL. 41732 - OLAIA ROAD NEAR KING ABDULAZIZ MOSQUE
WE ARE READY TO PUT ALL OUR EXPERIENCE AT YOUR SERVICE

AVAILABLE NOW AT

M. & A. ALSUBEYI STORES

THE NEWEST ITALIAN AND EUROPEAN FURNITURES FOR
• LIVING - ROOMS
• OFFICE EQUIPMENTS
• SCHOOL FURNITURES
• GARDEN FURNITURES

ALL THESE AND MORE AT SPECIAL PRICES FOR YOUR SATISFACTION VISIT US ONCE.

RIYADH: AIRPORT ST. OPPOSITE MINISTRY OF FINANCE.
TELEPHONE: 29980
JEDDAH: AIRPORT ST. AL - OMARIYAH.
TELEPHONE: 34864
DAMMAM: KHALED ST. NEAR AL-ZAHID
TELEPHONE: 24336

For all your Micrographic needs

PLEASE CONTACT

Advanced Microfilm System

RIYADH - P.O.BOX: 614 - TEL: 64762, 60515
TELEX: 201316 COMTEC SJ

Mohammad Al Saad Al Drees & Sons

Al Drees Transport
Al Drees Gaz Stations
Al Drees Mazda Show-Room



IN RIYADH - AL DAHRAN ST. TEL. 66124 AL DREES NEW SHOW-ROOM FOR MAZDA SPARE-PARTS AL KHARJ ROAD
TELEPHONE 81240

AL DREES MODERN BUILDING INDUSTRIES
CRUSHER FOR PRODUCTION OF AGGREGATE AND SAND FOR CONCRETE



Al Drees International Contractors Supply

TEL. RIYADH 27244 / 25665 - JEDDAH - 26139 - DAMMAM - 22910



Interested in Business Developments

in Saudi Arabia

Buy **Saudi business** at

the nearest Bookshop

This week read about

Saudi firm plans desalt factory,
Hisham Nazer discusses next five year plan,
Grain stockpile achievements,
Local firms help out in Jubail,



PAGE 16

International

Queen's Speech

Thatcher reveals rightward shift for Britain

LONDON, May 15 (AP) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher government announced a heavy legislative program Tuesday designed to turn the country to the right with higher military spending, lower income taxes, curbs on labor union power, greater sympathy toward the new Rhodesia government and stricter immigration policy.

The Tories pledge to stop Britain's slide toward socialism, and plan to de-nationalize some industries and spur private enterprise.

Majestic and splendid in crimson robe and imperial state crown, Queen Elizabeth read the speech written for her by ministers of the government.

The Queen's speech, prepared for the formal opening of parliament, held closely to the platform that helped the Conservatives win a 43-seat majority in the May 3 general election. The new session is expected to last about 18 months of the government's five-year term.

The government will encourage university-oriented, state-supported grammar schools.



Prime Minister Thatcher

which are, being supplanted by across-the-spectrum "comprehensives," the speech read.

Rhodesia

On Rhodesia, the Conservatives say every effort will be made to end the conflict... and to bring about a lasting settlement based on the democratic wishes of the people of that country."

Northern Ireland

"In Northern Ireland, my government will strive to restore peace and security and to promote the social and economic welfare of the province," the Queen said.

The new Conservative foreign secretary, Lord Carrington, made clear to a news conference Monday the government will be more

moderate in its policies.

The Queen's speech, prepared for the formal opening of parliament, held closely to the platform that helped the Conservatives win a 43-seat majority in the May 3 general election. The new session is expected to last about 18 months of the government's five-year term.

The government will encourage university-oriented, state-supported grammar schools.

San Salvador guerrillas seize more churches as strikes start

SAN SALVADOR, May 15 (AP) — The "Popular Revolutionary Bloc" expanded its activities Monday as members took over churches in the towns of Suchitoto, Apa and Aguilares, all near the capital. Workers also walked out of the job in a flurry of four-hour strikes at 14 factories in the capital to support the bloc's demand for the release of three of their imprisoned leaders.

Gold price hits record high at \$255.50 an ounce

LONDON, May 15 (AP) — London's five major bullion dealers "fixed" the price of gold at \$255.50 a troy ounce for the afternoon trading session Tuesday, setting a new all-time high for the metal.

The previous record for bullion was \$254, the morning "fixing" price last Feb. 8.

Normally the price of gold, an investor's traditional hedge in times of monetary uncertainty, is closely related to the performance of the U.S. dollar.

Gold tends to rise as the dollar falls and vice-versa. But the latest upsurge in the gold price was more related to developments in the international supply of the metal.

The International Monetary Fund announced in Washington Monday that the amount of gold to be sold at the IMF's monthly auctions will be reduced to 440,000 ounces starting in June.

Last month, the U.S. Treasury announced that it, too, was decreasing the size of its gold auctions. As a result, future Treasury sales will involve 750,000 ounces — half the 1.5 million ounces sold at previous auctions.

Consequently, a London dealer noted, the supply of gold from official sales has been sharply curtailed, which in turn has prompted the significant advance in demand for bullion.

In Zurich, Europe's biggest gold market, the price at mid-afternoon was quoted at \$254.375 an ounce.

The metal closed in London Monday at \$251.75 and in Zurich at \$251.125.

The IMF auctions had involved the competitive sale of 470,000 ounces a month for the past year. Another 20,000 ounces was made available on a non-competitive basis to developing countries.

Evenflo Feeding bottles from USA

WHY NOT
The Best
for your
BABY

WE SELL SERVICE WITH QUALITY
CEMENT
&
STEEL
REDEC INTERTRADE LTD.
Jeddah Tel: 58508 TLX: 400249 RTJED SJ
Dammam Tel: 20023 TLX: 60109 REDEC SJ
Riyadh Tel: 24900 TLX: 201133 REDEC SJ

NOW AVAILABLE
BULK & BAG
(OPC — SRC)
CEMENT
From:
AL-SAYED ABDALLAH M.
BAROOM
Tel.: 22366, 25271, P.O. Box 1346 Jeddah

١٣٩٩ - ٢٠ جمادى الثانى

International



Queen Elizabeth

"They will seek an acceptable way of restoring to the people of Northern Ireland more control over their own affairs."

The British have been criticized recently by Irish Republic leaders, as well as by New York Gov. Hugh Carey and House of Representatives Majority Leader Thomas "Tip" O'Neil, for using Ulster as a "political football."

Devolution

The government will also seek repeal of devolution aimed at limited self-government for Scotland and Wales, the queen said. The regional autonomy expressed in the bills failed in a referendum this year to get a large enough majority for implementation.

The speech promised a bill "to facilitate the wider use of private medical care" and "changes in the control of immigration" into Britain, which has its share of racial tension.

The Queen said she would receive Kenyan President Daniel Arap Moi on a state visit in June, would herself pay state visits this month to Denmark and in July to Tanzania, Malawi, Botswana and Zambia.

"I also look forward to being present on the occasion of the Commonwealth heads of government meeting in Lusaka at the beginning of August," she said.

NATO

The Queen's speech said the government "will take steps to improve the security of the nation and to strengthen our contribution to the North Atlantic Alliance..."

Tito prefaces Soviet tour with appeal to nonaligned

BELGRADE, May 15 (R) — President Josip Broz Tito, on the eve of an important visit to Moscow in an attempt to thaw increasingly frosty relations between Yugoslavia and the Soviet Union, appealed to non-aligned countries Tuesday to strengthen their unity and safeguard their independence.

Relations between the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia, a non-aligned communist country with its own unorthodox brand of socialism, have worsened over the last two years.

In a speech to parliament Tito said Yugoslavia hoped to build "new bridges of friendship and cooperation" with other countries.

"This is the purpose as well of our friendly visit starting tomorrow to the Soviet Union."

No other details of the visit have been announced, but authoritative sources said he would stay in Moscow for four days for talks with Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev.

Tito, in a clear reference to what Yugoslavia sees as Soviet-inspired attempts to split the 86-nation non-aligned movement and tilt it towards Moscow, declared:

"Attempts to divide it and to persuade individual members to bow to blocs are therefore extremely harmful and objectively directed against the broad interests of the international community."

It referred to the new Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, SALT II, between the United States and the Soviet Union and said government members "welcome the fact that progress is being made towards real measures of arms control and intend to play their part in this work."

EMS

The government also welcomes the new European Monetary System "and will consider afresh the question of the participation of the United Kingdom in its various aspects." The Labor government decided not to join EMS, a currency stabilization scheme devised by Common Market nations.

On economic policy, said the speech, the Conservatives "will give priority... to controlling inflation through the pursuit of firm monetary and fiscal policies."

By reducing the burden of direct taxation and restructuring the claims of the public sector on the nation's resources, they will start to restore incentives, encourage efficiency and create a climate in which commerce and industry can flourish."

The speech said proposals will be brought forward to "reduce the extent of nationalized and state ownership" and increase competition by providing offers for sale, including opportunities for employees to participate where appropriate."

Portuguese

The Queen, who reigns but does not rule, left Buckingham Palace in the Irish State Coach, accompanied by her husband Prince Philip and two eldest children, Prince Charles and Princess Anne.

Arriving at the Sovereign's Entrance to the Palace of Westminster, home of Parliament since 1340, the Queen was escorted to the robing room before walking in procession to the chamber of the House of Lords.

Ermine-robed peers, peeresses and prominent diplomats awaited the Queen, and at her command, the Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod summoned the 635 newly elected members of the House of Commons to hear her speech.

"So he went to a conspiratorial meeting with the former U.S. citizen Stefan Heym, who possesses GDR (East German) citizenship, without getting the necessary permission for an interview which ZDF then broadcast on May 12," the daily said.

Van Loeyen was expelled Tuesday for filming a three-minute statement by the 66-year-old author in which he condemned the Communist authorities for introducing legal proceedings against him on currency charges.

ZDF maintains that the film sequence was not an interview because the 38-year-old correspondent did not ask any questions. The television station said it was giving a well-known writer the chance to express his opinion.

"Neues Deutschland" said van Loeyen's activities had nothing to do with objective reporting, but concentrated on what it called a hateful and distorted manner on internal East German affairs.

The West German journalist had only been in East Berlin 42 days. His expulsion underlined comments by Communist officials and East German newspapers that the April press restrictions were aimed primarily at West German television correspondents.

The majority of East Germans

From page one

Fahd

protecting Arab interests from the effects of the treaty."

Discussing Saudi-U.S. relations, and Secretary of State Cyrus Vance's statement on differences between the two countries, Prince Fahd said Saudi Arabia seeks strong and friendly relations with the U.S. "based on mutual respect for the positions adopted by either country. The difference in opinion or in the political appraisal of a situation must not lead to deterioration in relations.

Our position on the treaty is not meant to be an anti-American attitude and is not designed to harm American interests. Anyway, we do not believe that the differences have reached the danger level."

Prince Fahd was asked if Saudi Arabia had any intention of

protecting

Arab

interests

from

the

U.S.

and

the

U.S.